1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

A. Annotated list of works on the Ngoni.
B. List of other works cited.
C. Public records relating to Mpezeni's Ngoni.

113

ABBREVIATIONS

A & P.	*Accounts and Papers.*
B.C.A.G.	*British Central Africa Gazette.*
B.S.A.C.	British South Africa Company.
C.A.P.	*Central African Planter.*
D.K.B.	*Deutsches Kolonialblatt.*
D.K.Z.	*Deutsche Kolonialzeitung.*
J.A.I.	*Journal of the Anthropological Institute.*
J.R.A.I.	*Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute.*
J.R.G.S.	*Journal of the Royal Geographical Society.*
M.D.S.	*Mitteilungen von Forschungsreisenden und Gelehrten aus den Deutschen Schutzgebieten.*
M.R.A.	*Maughan Report, Appendix* (Cmd. 73 of 1931).
M.S.O.S.	*Mitteilungen des seminars für Orientalische Sprachen.*
NADA	*Native Affairs Department Annual* (Southern Rhodesia).
N.E.R.G.G.	*North-Eastern Rhodesia Government Gazette.*
P.R.G.S.	*Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society.*
R.G.S.	*Royal Geographical Society.*
R.I.I.A.	*Human Problems in British Central Africa, the Rhodes-Livingstone Institute Journal.*
S.G.M.	*Scottish Geographical Magazine.*
S.P.	*State Papers.*
S.P.C.K.	Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge.
S.R. & O.	*Statutory Rules and Orders.*
T.N.R.	*Tanganyika Notes and Records*
U.M.C.A.	Universities' Mission to Central Africa.

A. ANNOTATED LIST OF WORKS ON THE NGONI

I have aimed to include in this list all works relating to Ngoni groups in Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland. I have also included works on the Tanganyika Ngoni earlier than 1905 and a few works relating to the Gaza-land Ngoni, Portuguese East Africa.

ABRAHAM, JOHN G.

Nyasaland Protectorate: Report on the Census of 1931. Zomba: Government Printer, 1932.

pp. 17-21, general synoptic account of Ngoni history.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FRS Ngoni FRS
Mpezeni

ACCOUNTS AND PAPERS (A & P)

●113

'Correspondence with British representatives and agents abroad, and reports from Naval Officers, and the Treasury, relative to the Slave Trade, 1880-3.' C. 3345. *A & P*, 1883, lxvi, pp. 183-320.

p. 344. fighting between Ngoni and slave traders east of Lake Nyasa.

'Protocols and General Act of the West African Conference.' C. 4361. *A & P*, 1884-5, lv, pp. 133-445.

p. 439. boundary of Congo State defined as extended between Lake Nyasa and the Zambezi.

'Correspondence . . . relative to the Slave Trade.' C. 4319. *A & P*, 1884-5, lxxiii, pp. 383-473.

pp. 406-7, Ngoni raid on Bisanyati, 3 October 1884.

'Correspondence relative to the Slave Trade.' C. 5101. *A & P*, 1887, lxxviii, pp. 313-511.

pp. 333-9, visit to Chikusi, relations between Mpezeni and Chikusi, and condition of Chikusi's territory.

'Correspondence relating to the Slave Trade, 1887.' C. 5326. *A & P*, 1888, lxxii, pp. 183-323.

p. 304, proposed visit to Tanganyika Ngoni.

'Correspondence relative to the Slave Trade, 1888-9.' C. 5801. *A & P*, 1889, lxxii, pp. 279-386.

p. 283, Fumbi threaten to call in Ngoni to attack Kawinga.

'Correspondence respecting the Anglo-German Agreement relative to Africa and Heligoland.' C. 6043. *A & P*, 1890, li, pp. 19-30.

pp. 24-31, border between Tanganyika and Rhodesia and Nyasaland fixed.

'Correspondence respecting the actions of Portugal . . .' C. 5904. *A & P*, 1890, li, pp. 33-253.

General chronicle of events, relations between Kawinga and Chikusi, proclamation of British Protectorate in Shire Highlands.

'Further correspondence respecting the affairs of Bechuanaland . . .' C. 5918. *A & P*, 1890, li, pp. 389-633.

pp. 633-40, draft charter granted to B.S.A. Company.

'Correspondence respecting the Anglo-Portuguese Convention . . .' C. 6010. *A & P*, 1890-1, lvi, pp. 383-620.

p. 389, proposed Portuguese boundary to run from Kas-Shire confluence to point midway between Tete and Kebra-bassa rapids.

'Papers relating to the Anglo-Portuguese Convention . . .' C. 6370. *A & P*, 1890-1, lvi, pp. 623-30.

p. 623, redefinition of Portuguese boundary, still south of Mpezeni.

'Correspondence relating to Great Britain and Portugal . . .' C. 6450. *A & P*, 1890-1, lvi, pp. 631-918.

p. 683, description of Weare's mission to Mpezeni.

'Treaty between Her Majesty and His Majesty the King of Portugal . . .' C. 6373. *A & P*, 1890-1, xcvi, pp. 413-28.

pp. 419-20, final definition of Anglo-Portuguese boundary.

'Papers relative to . . . Nyassaland.' C. 6895. *A & P*, 1890, lxxiv, pp. 311-52.

p. 313, deputation to Johnston from Chikusi.

'Report . . . of the first three years' Administration . . .' C. 7509. *A & P*, 1894, lvi, pp. 351-93.

Maps of rainfall, vegetation and population.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

ACCOUNTS AND PAPERS (A & P) (cont.)

'Papers respecting the British sphere north of the Zambesi.' C. 7633. *A & P*, 1894, lxxi, pp. 369-70. 113

p. 387, administrative connexion between B.S.A.C. and the Protectorate to cease; Wiese's claims still unsettled.

'Correspondence respecting operations against the Slave Traders. . . .' C. 8013. *A & P*, 1896, lviii, pp. 387-422.

pp. 413, 417-20, defeat of Mwase Kasungu, Mpezeni's deputation to Kondowe.

'Report . . . on the . . . British Central Africa Protectorate. . . .' C. 8234. *A & P*, 1896, lviii, pp. 403-54.

pp. 415, 433, Forbes assumes control of North-Eastern Rhodesia; administration endeavour to advance in northern Nyasaland.

'Report . . . on the . . . Protectorate. . . .' C. 8458. *A & P*, 1897, lxii, pp. 13-50.

p. 13, campaign against Chikusa.

'Annual report on the . . . Protectorate. . . .' C. 9048. *A & P*, 1899, lxii, pp. 233-68.

p. 253, brief account of war against Mpezeni.

'British Central Africa Protectorate Report for 1904-5.' (Colonial Reports, Annual, No. 470.) Cd. 2884-18. *A & P*, 1906, lxxii, pp. 73-133.

pp. 91-3, administrative control extended to Ngoni in Northern Nyasaland.

'British Central Africa Protectorate Report for 1905-6.' (Colonial Reports, Annual, No. 499.) Cd. 2884-45. *A & P*, 1908, lxxii, pp. 139-200.

pp. 160-4, report on northern Ngoni and statistics of labour migration.

'Correspondence relating to the recruitment of labour in the Nyasaland Protectorate for the Transvaal and Southern Rhodesia mines.' Cd. 3550. *A & P*, 1908, lxxii, pp. 387-516.

pp. 490-3, memorandum by Acting Administrator on recruiting in North-Eastern Rhodesia.

'Second report of a commission appointed . . . to consider certain problems relating to Rhodesia.' [Buxton Report.] Cmd. 1431. *A & P*, 1921, xxiv, pp. 243-51.

p. 248, no action recommended yet to delimit reserves in Northern Rhodesia.

'Agreement . . . for the settling of outstanding questions relating to Southern and Northern Rhodesia.' Cmd. 1784. *A & P*, 1923, xviii, pp. 171-80.

p. 178, Crown reserves right to set apart reserves in North Charterland Concession.

'Report of the Royal Commission on Rhodesia-Nyasaland.' [Bledisloe Report.] Cmd. 3949. *A & P*, 1938-9, xv, pp. 211-313.

pp. 273-4, recommends that Ngoni at Fort Jameson and Fort Manning be brought under a single authority.

ADMIRALTY, Naval Staff, Naval Intelligence Division, Geographical Section *A manual of Portuguese East Africa.* (I.D. 1189.) London: H.M.S.O., 1920.

pp. 98-101, 113*f.*, 125, 133*f.*, 463*f.*, for summary of Ngoni history.

A handbook of German East Africa (I.D. 1055.) London: H.M.S.O., n.d. (1920).

Compilation from German sources giving distribution of Ngoni in Tanganyika in 1913.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

● 113 *AFRICAN REVIEW, THE*
'Interview with Colonel Weston: Prospects of North Charterland: Attitude of M'Pezeni', x, 116 (3 January 1897), p. 63.
The natives are said to be friendly.
Other articles in issues of 2 and 30 October, and in Supplement of 18 December, 1897.
Comments on North Charterland activities, and on their offer of £10,000 for the discovery of a gold-field.

ALBERTO, MANUEL SIMÕES
'Os Angunes, os últimos povos invasores da Angónia Portuguesa', *Moçambique*, 27 (Julho-Dezembro, 1941), pp. 79-103.
History of Ndebele and of several Ngoni groups. Good photographs of old costumes.

ALLAN, WILLIAM
'African Land Usage', *R.L.I.?*, iii (June 1943), pp. 13-20.
p. 14, critical density of Mpezeni's country.
Studies in African Land Usage in Northern Rhodesia (Rhodes-Livingstone Papers No. 15). Cape Town: Oxford University Press, 1949.
pp. 16, 21*f*, details of carrying capacity of Ngoniland: pp. 71-83, controlled resettlement near Fort Jameson.

ARDUR, H. CRAWFORD
'A trip to Northern Angoniland', *S.G.M.*, xv (1899), pp. 329-39.
Visited Mpezeni in 1898. Size of villages, boundaries of country, and location of chief's wives.

ARNING, WILHELM
'Die Wahehe', *M.D.S.*, ix (1896), pp. 225-46, and x (1897), pp. 46-60.
Contacts between Tanganyika Ngoni and Hehe, with chronology.

ATKINS, GUY
'The Nyanja-speaking population of Nyasaland and Northern Rhodesia', *African Studies*, ix (1950), pp. 35-9.
Reports prematurely that Fort Jameson Ngoni speak Nyanja.
'Suggestions for an amended spelling and word division of Nyanja', *Africa*, xx (1950), pp. 100-18.
For scheme adopted for Nyanja and, with modification, Nsenga words in this work.

AURORA, THE
Article in ii, 9 (1 June 1898), pp. 93-4.
Cattle captured during the Ngoni war.
Editorial and 'Filibustering in Ngoniland', iii, 13 (1 June 1899), pp. 17-18, 21-3.
Case of arrested North Charterland employee, Zidi.

BARNES, H. F.
'The birth of a Ngoni child', *Man*, xlix (1949), 118
Description of a birth witnessed in 1947.

BARNES, J. A.
The material culture of the Fort Jameson Ngoni. (Occasional Papers, Rhodes-Livingstone Museum, No. 1.) Livingstone: Rhodes-Livingstone Museum.
Non-technical description of arts and crafts.
'Some aspects of political development among the Fort Jameson Ngoni', *African Studies*, vii (1948), pp. 99-109.
Deals with relations between Administration and Native Authority.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

'*Measures of divorce frequency in simple societies*', *J.R.A.I.*, lxxix (1949), pp. 37-62. 113
Comparison of divorce frequency among Ngoni and other societies.
'The Fort Jameson Ngoni', pp. 154-232. *Seven tribes of British Central Africa* (E. Colson and M. Gluckman, eds.) London: Oxford University Press, 1951.
General introductory account of social organization.
Marriage in a Changing Society (Rhodes-Livingstone Papers, No. 20). Cape Town: Oxford University Press, 1951.
Discussion of husband-wife relationship before and after 1898 among the Fort Jameson Ngoni.
'The perception of history in a plural society: a study of an Ngoni group in Northern Rhodesia', *Human Relations*, iv (1951), pp. 295-303. Also published as 'History in a Changing Society', *R.L.I.J.*, xi (1951) pp. 1-9.
The relationship of present-day Ngoni to their past, real and imagined.
(With M. Gluckman and J. C. Mitchell) 'The village headman in British Central Africa', *Africa*, xix (1949), pp. 100-6.
The social position of village headman, and description of the installation of a headman's deputy.

BAXTER, T. W.
'The Angoni rebellion and Mpezeni', *Northern Rhodesia Journal*, ii (December 1950), pp. 14-24.
p. 17, map of fighting on 20 January 1898. Reprints extracts from dispatches and other articles.

BEHR, H. F. v.
'Geographische und ethnographische Notizen aus dem Flussgebiete des Rowuma', *M.D.S.*, v (1892), pp. 15-20.
Describes Ngoni habitat in Tanganyika.
'Die Wahua-Steppe', *M.D.S.*, vi (1893), pp. 42-60.
Note on raid on Masasi by Ngoni in 1881.
'Die Völker zwischen Rufiyi und Rowuma', *M.D.S.*, vi (1893), pp. 69-87.
p. 77, map of tribal distribution showing Ngoni south of Rovuma.

BELL, R. D. (Bell Report)
See Colonial Office Papers, Col. 152 of 1938.

BERICHT ÜBER LAND UND FORSTWIRTSCHAFT . . . IN D.O.A.
'Auszug aus den Berichten der Bezirksämter, Militärstationen, und anderer Dienststellen über die wirtschaftliche Entwicklung im Berichtsjahre vom 1 April 1902 bis 31 März 1903', ii (1904-6), pp. 37-116.
pp. 74*f.*, list of crops with vernacular and botanical names as used by Ngoni at Songea.

BLEDISLOE, CHARLES (Bledisloe Report)
See *A & P*, 1938-9, xv, pp. 211-305.

BOOTH, JOHN
'Die Nachkommen der Sulukaffern (Wangoni) in Deutsch-Ostafrika', *Globus*, lxxxviii (1905), pp. 197-201, 222-6.
Good genealogies of Zulu Gama and Mbonzani.

BRADLEY, KENNETH G.
'Salute to Adventurers' and other titles, *African Observer*, v (1936), 1, pp. 24-31; 2, pp. 28-39; 3, pp. 30-8; 4, pp. 55-63; 5, pp. 47-56; 6, pp. 57-65.
Popular account of history of South Central Africa with some information not available elsewhere.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

● 113 *The story of Northern Rhodesia.* London: Longmans, Green, revised ed., 1946.
Text-book for African schools, containing account of Ngoni war.

The diary of a District Officer. London: Harrap, 1943.
Account of a District Officer's tours through Fort Jameson District.

BRITISH CENTRAL AFRICA GAZETTE (*B.C.A.G.*)

'The Angoni-Zulus', 86, v, 6 (30 April 1898), pp. 1-3.
Miscellaneous notes on Ciwere's Ngoni of Dowa District.

About twenty articles and items of news, published at dates between 1 February 1896 and 30 September 1900.
Good contemporary accounts of movements of travellers to and from Mpezeni's country, extracts from dispatches and reports.

BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA COMPANY (B.S.A.C.)

Directors' Report and Accounts. London: B.S.A.C.
Issued annually, with breaks, from 31 March 1891. Useful summaries of policy.

Reports of Ordinary General Meetings and *Reports of Extraordinary Meetings.* London: B.S.A.C.
The earlier of these are sometimes interesting for contemporary opinion on developments in Africa.

Reports on the Company's proceedings and the condition of the Territories within the sphere of its operations. London: B.S.A.C.
Issued for 1889-90, 1892-4, 1894-5, and 1896-7. These deal almost entirely with Southern Rhodesia.

Reports on the Administration of Rhodesia: printed for the information of shareholders. London: B.S.A.C.
Issued for 1897-8, 1898-1900, and 1900-2. Beginnings of Administration at Fort Jameson, Ngoni war, acquisition of land, sales of cattle, labour migration.

Appendix to the Reports on the Administration of Rhodesia. London: B.S.A.C.
Issued for 1898-1900 and 1900-2. Names of Administrative staff, boundaries of magisterial districts.

See also North-Eastern Rhodesia, Administration of.

BROWNE, G. St. J. ORDE

'The African Labourer', *Africa*, iii (1930), pp. 13-30.
p. 27, Ngoni have a natural aptitude for paid labour.

(*Orde Browne Report*) see Colonial Office Papers, Col. 150 of 1938.

BRUWER, J. P.

'Die rasse onder wie ons Kirk arbei; D—Die Abangoni', *Die Bantu*, ix, 1 (February 1938), pp. 14-16.
Short account of history based largely on Fraser.

Mbiri ya Angoni. Mkhoma: D.R.C.M. Press, 1941.
School text-book of Ngoni history. Contains information on quarrel between Zwangendaba's descendants, and on descent names, not available elsewhere.

BRYANT, A. T.

A Zulu-English Dictionary. Pinetown: Mariannhill Mission Press, 1905.
Ethnographic information on *iziziulo* and *i(li)hlulwa.*

Olden times in Zululand and Natal. London: Longmans, Green, 1929.
Synoptic account, reliable for Ngoni until 1835.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113

BURTON, RICHARD F.
The lake regions of Central Africa: a picture of exploration. London: Longman, Green, Longman and Roberts, 1860, 2 vols.
Vol. i, p. 408, and ii, pp. 75-8, 156, clear account of Ngoni movements in period from 1850 until the attack on Ujiji in 1858.

BUXTON, LORD (Buxton Report)
See A & P, 1921, xxiv, pp. 743-51.

CAMERON, VERNEY LOVETT
Across Africa. London: Daldy, Isbister, 1877. 2 vols.
Scattered encounters with Ngoni in Tanganyika.

CENTRAL AFRICA: a monthly record of the work of the Universities' Mission: a servant of servants
'The Masasi Disaster', *Central Africa*, I (1883), pp. 3-7.
Account of founding of Masasi and Ngoni raid on it on 15 September 1882.

CENTRAL AFRICAN ARCHIVES *see* Lusaka Archives

CENTRAL AFRICAN PLANTER (C.A.P.)
'Major Forbes and Northern Rhodesia', *C.A.P.*, 15 November 1896, p. 5.
Mpezeni supplies Warton with carriers.
Article on 1 December 1896, p. 3.
Distances between Fort Young at Mlanje to Loangeni.

CENTRAL AFRICAN TIMES
Article on 12 March 1898 about the Ngoni war.
Not seen.
Article in i, 30 (23 April 1898), p. 3.
Interview with North Charterland manager, editorial comment on the conduct of the war.

CHIBAMBO (CIUAMBO, CIWAMBO), YESAYA MLONYENI
My Ngoni of Nyasaland (Africa's Own Library, No. 3). London: United Society for Christian Literature, n.d. (1942).
The most comprehensive account of Ngoni history up to 1880, with later history of Northern Nyasaland group.
'Makani gha Wangoni', pp. 65-110 in *Midauko* (q.v.).
Tumbuka original of the above, differing slightly from it.

CODRINGTON, ROBERT
'The Central Angoniland District of the Protectorate', *Geographical Journal*, xi (1898), pp. 509-22.
Tribal distribution, manner of dress and burial customs.

COLLE
Les Baluba (*Congo Belge*). (Collection de Monographies ethnographiques, X & XI.) Bruxelles: Dewit & Institut International de Bibliographie, 1913. 2 vols.
Vol. i, p. 65, contact between Ngoni and Luba.

COLONIAL OFFICE PAPERS
North Charterland Concession Inquiry: Report to the Governor of Northern Rhodesia by the Commissioner, Mr. Justice Maugham, July 1932. Col. 73 of 1932. [Maugham report.]
Short history of land concession, with long appendix (*M.R.A.*) of relevant documents of great historical interest. Documents dated prior to 1900 are included in List C of the bibliography.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113

North Charterland Concession Inquiry: Report . . . 30 May 1933. Cd. 83 of 1933.
Refutes allegations of bad faith made by North Charterland against Colonial Office.

Report of the Commission appointed to inquire into the financial and economic position of Northern Rhodesia. Cd. 145 of 1938. [Pim report.]
General report containing statistics on population and size of Ngoni reserves, with brief history.

Report of the Commission to inquire into the financial position and further development of Nyasaland. Cd. 132 of 1938. [Bell report.]
General report with statistics for country as a whole.

Labour conditions in Northern Rhodesia. [Orde Brown report.] Cd. 130 of 1938.
pp. 38, 40, observations on state of Ngoni reserves.

COLONIAS PORTUGUEZAS
Articles in issues dated 6 and 20 November 1889.
Not seen. Cited by Sharpe in 12, fn. 311. Refer to visit of Wiese and De Sella to Mpezeni.

COMMAND PAPERS *see* Accounts and Papers.

COUPLAND, REGINALD
The exploitation of East Africa, 1856-90: the Slave Trade and the Scramble. London: Faber, 1939.
pp. 66-7, reference to Ngoni attack on Kilwa.

COXHEAD, JOHN CHARLES GODRINGTON
The Native tribes of North-Eastern Rhodesia: their laws and customs (Occasional Papers, No. 5). London: Royal Anthropological Institute, 1914.
Compiled from reports of District Officers. History, marriage and subsistence production.

CRAWSHAY, RICHARD
'A journey in the Angoni country', cited at length in 'The Monthly Record', *Geographical Journal*, iii (1894), pp. 59-60.
Visited Mtwalo and Mpezeni in 1893.

CROWN COLONIST
'New lands for old in Northern Rhodesia', *Crown Colonist*, xv (1945), pp. 163-4, 180-1.
Illustrated account of resettlement of Cewa and some Ngoni.

CULWICK, A. T. and G. M.
Ubena of the Rivers. London: Allen and Unwin, 1935.
pp. 20-3, 33-6, 121, contact between Ngoni under Chabruma with Bena.

DEANE, PHYLLIS M.
Colonial Social Accounting. Cambridge: University Press, 1953.
Contains detailed information on economic condition of Fort Jameson Ngoni in 1947.

DEARE, GEORGE RUSSELL
'Eighteen months with the last of the Slave raiders' and other titles, by 'A Durban Man', *Weekend Advertiser* (Magazine Section), 6 April to 11 May 1929 (six articles). Durban: *Natal Advertiser.*
The most informative account of conditions in Ngoniland immediately before the war.

DECLE, LIONEL
Three years in savage Africa. London: Methuen, 1898.
pp. 150-2, account of Ngoni history based on information collected in 1891 in Southern Rhodesia.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FRS Ngoni FRS
Mpezeni

113

DEUTSCHES KOLONIALBLATT (*D.K.B.*)

'Nachrichten von der Expedition des Kaiserlichen Gouverneurs', *D.K.B.*, v (1894), pp. 124-6.

p. 125, expedition passed through Chalwanda's country.

'Bericht über die Expedition des Gouverneurs von Deutsch-Ostafrika in das Gebiet des Rukidi und Ulanga, am Nyassasee und in das Hinterland von Kilwa', *D.K.B.*, v (1894), pp. 224-30.

Expedition visited Chalwanda and Mbaruli.

'Bericht des Kaiserlichen Gouverneurs über seine Inspektionsreise', *D.K.B.*, viii (1897), pp. 410-12.

Ngoni relations with the German Administration.

Jahresbericht über die Entwickelung der deutschen Schutzgebiete in Afrika und der Südsee im Jahre 1902-3. D.K.B., Beilage, 1904. Berlin: Mittler und Sohn, 1904.

Two fine maps showing Ngoni country in Tanganyika.

DOKE, CLEMENT M.

Bantu: modern grammatical, phonetical and lexicographical studies since 1860. London: Lund Humphries, 1945.

pp. 54, 74, 80 for literature on dialects of Zulu spoken by Ngoni.

DOKE, CLEMENT M. and VILAKAZI, B. W.

Zulu-English Dictionary. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1948.

All Zulu words cited in this work have been taken from this dictionary.

DORMAN, M. H.

'Pottery among the Wangoni and Wandendeule, Southern Tanganyika', *Man*, xxxviii (1938), 101.

Map of tribes in Songea District with recent history.

DRIBERG, JACK HERBERT

'Angoni', p. 954 in *Encyclopædia Britannica*, 14th ed., vol. 1. London: Encyclopædia Britannica Co., 1929.

Compilation only.

DRIESSEN, A.

Drie in Nyassaland uit onze eer. Bemberke: Bembeke Mission, 1948.

pp. 57-61, 93-4, history of Nyasaland Ngoni.

DUFF, HECTOR LIVINGSTONE

Nyasaland under the Foreign Office. London: Bell and Sons, 1903.

Popular account of early colonization of Nyasaland and of war against Ngoni.

DUNDAS, CHARLES

'Native laws of some Bantu tribes of East Africa', *J.R.A.I.*, li (1921), pp. 216-78.

Scattered notes on Ngoni in Tanganyika.

MS. Skeleton of tribal history. Deposited at Rhodes-Livingstone Institute. Contains account of early Ngoni history, apparently a compilation.

DU PLESSIS, J.

A thousand miles in the heart of Africa: a record of a visit to the mission field of the Dutch Church in Central Africa. Edinburgh: Oliphant, Anderson and Ferrier, 1905.

pp. 113, 115, 122, founding of D.R.C.M. stations in Ngoni country; Ngoni times of day.

'DURBAN MAN, A'—pseudonym for Deare, George Russell, q.v.

1:Barnes E-S (1946-1949)954 F25 Ngoni F25
Mpezeni

BARTHY, S. DORA
Fabaga Wives. London: Oxford University Press, 1933.
References to possession by spirits thought to be of Ngoni origin; pp. 131f, dances and payments as Ngoni wedding; p. 183, funeral rites of Ngoni chief.

ELLENBERGER, D. FRED
History of the Basuto: Ancient and Modern. London: Caxton Publishing Company, 1912.
pp. 313-18, history of Ngoni (Nolela).

ELMSLIE, WALTER ANGUS
Introductory Grammar of the Ngoni (Zulu) Language, as spoken in Mombera's country. Aberdeen: Fraser, 1892.
Introduction contains short account of Ngoni history.
Table of Concords and Paradigms of Verb of the Ngoni Language as spoken in Mombera's country. Aberdeen: Fraser, 1892.
Language only.
'A page of African history', *Aurora*, I (1893), pp. 13, 168-9.
History of Northern Nyasaland Ngoni.
Among the Wild Ngoni. Edinburgh: Oliphant, Anderson and Ferrier, 1899.
Village layout, dances, witchcraft, poison, ordeals, history, divination, subsistence cultivation, mission history.

ELTON, JAMES FREDERIC
Travels and researches among the lakes and mountains of Eastern and Central Africa. London: Murray, 1879.
pp. 333, 335, 360, 370-5, various references to Ngoni raids in Tanganyika in 1878.

ENGELHARDT
'Expedition der 8. Kompagnie der Schutztruppe für Deutsch-Ostafrika in das Hinterland von Lindi und Mikindani', *D.K.B.*, viii (1897), pp. 630-9.
Visited Mlamiro, Songea, and other Ngoni chiefs in Tanganyika.

ERSKINE, ST. VINCENT
'Journey to Umzila's, South-East Africa, in 1871-2', *J.R.G.S.*, xlv (1875), pp. 45-108.
pp. 55, 100 for history of Ci'zulu (Nzila).

FAIRWEATHER, W. G.
Northern Rhodesia: Meteorological Report and Statistical Survey, 1926-24. London: Waterlow and Sons, 1925.
Rainfall and temperature at Fort Jameson, 1926-25.

FIELD, ANNIE S.
Fieldens. London: Longmans, 1949. 2nd ed.
pp. 13-17, Ngoni passage through Nyasaland, quarrel between Mpezeni and Mwembera.

FOÀ, ÉDOUARD
'Travels in the basin of the Zambesi', *Journal of the Society of Arts*, xlii (1894), pp. 338-44.
Description of country south of Mpezeni in 1891.
Mes grandes chasses dans l'Afrique centrale. Paris: Firmin Didot et Cie, 1895.
Brief mention of Mpezeni, amplified in *Du Cap au Lac Nyassa*.
Du Cap au Lac Nyassa. Paris: Plon, Nourrit, 1897
Chap. vii, Gazaland Ngoni; pp. 177-83, visit to Undi and Ngoni raids; pp. 198-9, 312, 331, comparison of Mpezeni and Chikusa.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113

"Traversée de l'Afrique équatoriale, de l'embouchure du Zambèze (Océan Indien) à celle du Congo (Océan Atlantique) par les Grands Lacs, 1893-4', *Comptes Rendus des Séances de la Société de Géographie et de la Commission Centrale*, (1898), pp. 108-33.
Life among the Cewa and contact with Mpezeni's Ngoni.

After Big Game in Central Africa. London: Black, 1899.
pp. 64, 84, 105, reference to visit with one of Mpezeni's lieutenants.

FRASER, DONALD
'The Zulu of Nyasaland: their manners and customs', *Proceedings of the Philosophical Society, Glasgow*, lxxii (1900-1), pp. 60-73.
General account relating to Northern Nyasaland Ngoni.

Winning a primitive people. London: Seeley, Service, 1914.
Good for mission activity, Ngoni military organization.

The Autobiography of an African. London: Seeley, Service, 1925.
Story of an early missionary convert. pp. 33-40, Mamaduwa settles land-boys' fight; pp. 61-8, Ngoni raid on north end of Lake Nyasa.

FRASER, JOHN FOSTER
Queer subjects of the King. London: Cassell, 1919.
Chap. 3, 'A warrior nation', based on writings of Elmslie.

FRASER, ROBERT H.
'Land settlement in the Eastern Province of Northern Rhodesia', *R.A.I.J.*, iii (June 1945), pp. 45-9.
Cewa and Ngoni villages resettled from 1941 under supervision.

FRAZER, JAMES GEORGE
Totemism and exogamy, vol. ii, London: Macmillan, 1910.
pp. 339-401, Ngoni used as illustration of people with totemism and cross-cousin marriage. Based on Rattray.

FÜLLEBORN, FRIEDRICH
Beiträge zür physischen Anthropologie der Nord-Nyassaländer. Berlin: Reimer, 1910.
pp. 10-11, photos 45-5, remarks on Ngoni history, photographs.
Das Deutsche Nyassa- und Ruwuma-Gebiet, Land und Leute, nebst Bemerkungen über die Schire-Länder. Berlin: Reimer, 1906.
pp. 103-74, 183-7, on Ngoni of Songea. Good synoptic account of geography, history and material culture, with notes on social organization. Good bibliography.

GENTHE, HUGO
'A trip to Mpezeni's', *B.C.A.G.*, iv, 13 (1 August 1897), pp. 1-2.
Quarrel with Mpezeni over raid, comment on flags flown.

GIRAUD, VICTOR
Les lacs de l'Afrique equatoriale; voyage d'exploration exécuté de 1883 à 1885. Paris: Hachette, 1890.
p. 87, encountered Ngoni camps near Gondwe.

GLAVE, E. J.
Series of articles under various titles *Century Magazine*, lii (1896), pp. 589-606, 765-81, 918-33 and liii (1897), pp. 900-15.
In earlier articles there is reference to Ngoni raiding, mainly from Northern Nyasaland Ngoni.
Letter to Edwards in *B.C.A.G.*, iv, 1 (1 January 1897), p. 1.
Original of letter is included in List C, 86. Villages surrendering themselves to Ngoni, absence of defences in Ngoniland.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FRS Ngoni FRS
Mpezeni

GOULDSBURY, CULLEN and SHEANE, HUBERT
The great plateau of Northern Rhodesia. London: Arnold, 1911.
Ngoni fighting with Bemba.

GRAY, ERNEST
'Some riddles of the Nyanja people', *Bantu Studies*, xiii (1939), pp. 251-91.
Includes proverbs from Ngoni of Nsheru District.

GROGAN, EWART SCOTT and SHARP, ARTHUR HENRY
From the Cape to Cairo: the first traverse of Africa from south to north. London: Hurst and Blackett, 1900.
pp. 60-3, reference to Ngoni war and to recruiting for B.S.A. Police.

GUTHRIE, MALCOLM
The classification of the Bantu languages. London: Oxford University Press, 1948.
pp. 60, 67, Ngoni of Tanganyika grouped with Nyanja and Nsenga, Ngoni of Nyasaland with Zulu.

HAILEY, LORD
An African Survey. London: Oxford University Press, 1938.
pp. 431-3, comparison of indirect rule and policy of B.S.A.C.

HAINSWORTH, JOHN
'The Gwangwara treaty with Nsoroko', *Central Africa*, x (1892), pp. 140-1.
Treaty made by Tanganyika Ngoni in June 1892.

HALL, R. DE Z.
'Angoni raids in the Rufiji District', *T.N.R.*, 27 (June 1949), pp. 70-5.
Figure account of Ngoni raids.

HANNA, A. J.
'The history of Nyasaland and North-Eastern Rhodesia, 1859-95'. Ph.D. thesis, London University, 1948.
Fullest account available for history of the period from British point of view.

HARDING, COLIN
For Anglia. London: Simpkin Marshall, 1939. and ed.
p. 81, recruiting for police after Ngoni war, comment on cause of war.

HARRIES, LYNDON
'Linguistic notes from the Southern Province', *T.N.R.*, 19 (1945), pp. 43-8.
Dialect of Zulu still spoken in Tanganyika.

HARTMANN, MARIUS
Extract from an article in *Kreuz und Schwert* reprinted in *D.K.B.*, xiii (1901), pp. 48-9.
Report of a Catholic Mission to Ngoni in Tanganyika.

HARVEY, RONALD J.
'Mirambo', *T.N.R.*, 28 (1950), pp. 10-28.
p. 11, report that Mirambo was brought up by Ngoni; he employed Ngoni soldiers.

HATCHELL, G. W.
'The Angoni of Tanganyika Territory', *Man*, xxxv (1935), 73.
History of both Tanganyika groups, genealogies and map.
'The Angoni of Tanganyika Territory', *T.N.R.*, 25 (1948), pp. 69-71.
Abridgement of 1935 article with a few new minor points. Misprints corrected in *T.N.R.*, 26 (1948), p. 86.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FRS Ngoni FRS
Mpezeni

113

HODGSON, A. G. O.
'Customs in Central Africa', *Man*, xxvii (1928), 39.
Ngoni and other customs from Dowa District.
'Some notes on the Wakulos of Mulanje District, Tanganyika Territory', *J.R.A.I.*, lvi (1926), pp. 57-58.
p. 58, fight between Hehe and Ngoni.
'Some notes on the hunting customs of the Wakhutu of the Ulanga valley, Tanganyika Territory, and other East African tribes', *J.R.A.I.*, lvi (1926), pp. 59-70.
Deals with Tanganyika and Nyasaland Ngoni without distinction.
'Notes on the Achewa and Angoni of the Dowa District of the Nyasaland Protectorate', *J.R.A.I.*, lxiii (1933), pp. 103-64.
Funerals, rainmaking, war, cattle ownership, inheritance, divorce, marriage and history.

HOLE, HUGH MARSHALL.
The making of Rhodesia. London: Macmillan, 1926.
Good for history of Johnston period.

HOWE, CYRIL D.
'Explorations east of the Lowgwa River', *Geographical Journal*, xi (1898), pp. 614-8.
p. 630, useful map.

HUMAN GEOGRAPHY
MS. 'Human geography, Broken Hill District'. Deposited at Rhodes-Livingstone Institute.
Ngoni raids on Lenje.

JÄGER, FRITZ and WEULE, K.
'Zweiter Bericht über die landeskundlichen Expeditionen der Herren Dr. Fritz Jäger und Prof. Dr. Karl Weule in Deutsch-Ostafrika', *M.D.S.*, xx (1907), pp. 106-14.
pp. 109*f.* group at Ikhichira are Ngoni in name only. Ethnography muddled.

JOHNSON, WILLIAM PERCIVAL.
'Our work on Lake Nyassa', *Central Africa*, i (1885), p. 93.
Ngoni east of Nyasa referred to as Wanguru.
'A visit to the Magwangwara in July 1881', *Central Africa*, i (1885), pp. 38-41, 59-61, 73-5.
Remarks on Ngoni political relations.
'Seven years travel in the region of Lake Nyassa', *P.R.G.S.*, vi (1884), pp. 321-36.
pp. 323-5, visit to Songea; fighting between Ngoni and Bena; Ngoni known as WaYoya.
'The murder of Mr. Arkay', *Nyassa News*, 10 (December 1895), pp. 308-9.
p. 308, decline in power of Southern Tanganyika Ngoni.
Nyassa the Great Water, being a description and history of the lake and the life of the people. London: Oxford University Press, 1922.
Good for history of Ngoni east of Lake Nyasa.
My African reminiscences, 1875-95. Westminster: U.M.C.A., n.d. (1924).
Map at end showing location of villages on east coast of Nyasa, with scattered remarks on Tanganyika Ngoni.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)954 F'25 Ngoni F'25
Mpezeni

● 113 JOHNSTON, HARRY HAMILTON
British Central Africa. London: Methuen, 1897.
For general history and labour migration; good chapter on Missions, as Johnston saw them.
The story of my life. London: Chatto and Windus, 1923.
p. 455, Johnston's quarrel with Rhodes.

JOHNSTON, KEITH
'Native routes in East Africa, from Dar-es-Salaam towards Lake Nyasa', *P.R.G.S.*, i (1879), pp. 417-40.
pp. 426, 431, Ngoni attack on Kilwa; Ngoni known as Watuta-ka.

JONES, H. S. GAREY
'Native treasuries in Northern Rhodesia', *R.L.I.J.*, ii (December 1944), pp. 40-8.
p. 46, analysis of expenditure by Ngoni Native Treasury in 1943.

JONES, A. M.
'African music: the Mganda dance', *African Studies*, iv (1945), pp. 180-6.
Description of 'ruoka' dance frequently performed in Mpezeni's country.

JUNOD, HENRI A.
The life of a South African tribe. London: Macmillan, 1927. 2 vols., 2nd ed.
For influence of Gaza-land Ngoni on Tsonga.

KAPUNZAJI, SAMUEL W.
Angoni, wizinda zali mijumbi. Nchewa: Zambezi Mission Press, 1941.
pp. 11-23, full account of history of Ngoni of Southern Nyasaland.

KERR, W. MONTAGU
'A journey from Cape Town overland to Lake Nyassa', *P.R.G.S.*, viii (1886), pp. 65-87.
p. 71, note on Ngoni (Landeens).
The far interior. London: Sampson Low, Marston, Searle and Rivington, 1886. 2 vols.
Visited Chikusa and travelled for a while with the Gaza.
'The upper Zambesi zone', *S.G.M.*, ii (1886), pp. 585-602.
Clear general survey of gold, slavery and half-castes in Zambesi Valley.
p. 598, Ngoni slaves possess other slaves themselves.

KIDNEY, ELLA
'Native songs from Nyasaland', *Journal of the African Society*, xx (1921), pp. 116-26.
Includes English translation of two Ngoni songs from Blantyre.

KLEIST, VON
'Berichte über die Reise des Hauptmanns v. Kleist im Bezirk Songea', *D.K.B.*, ix (1898), pp. 349-50.
Contacts between Matengo and Ngoni.

KNEER, A
Les indigènes de la Préfecture Apostolique de Fort Jameson. Fort Jameson: Sancta Maria Mission (mimeographed).
Useful notes on dances and on customs of Isoko women.

KOLLMAN, PAUL
The Victoria Nyanza. London: Swan Sonnenschein, 1899.
p. 106, Ngoni raids near Lake Victoria.

KORITSCHONER, HANS
'Some East African native songs', *T.N.R.*, 4 (October 1937), pp. 51-64.
pp. 63, 64, two songs from Tanganyika Ngoni.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 F'25 Ngoni F'25
Mpezeni

EKKER, EILERT JENSEN
The Social System of the Zulus. London: Longmans, Green, 1936.
Compilation, early history of Ngoni prior to 1835.
LACEY, TRAVERS (Lacey Report) *see* Nyasaland Government
LANCASTER, D. GORDON
'Tentative chronology of the Ngoni, genealogy of their chiefs, and notes', *J.R.A.I.*, lxvii (1937), pp. 77-90.
Useful for names and dates.
LAST, J. T.
Polyglotta Africana Orientalis. London: S.P.C.K., n.d. (1885).
p. 10, Bungu a term for Ngoni.
'A journey from Blantyre to Angoniland and back', *P.R.G.S.*, ix (1887), pp. 177-87.
Meeting with Chikisi and Chikowe; Ngoni dress, price of foods and cotton, power of chief.
LAWS, ROBERT
'Journey along part of the western side of Lake Nyasa in 1878', *P.R.G.S.*, i (1879), pp. 305-11.
Visited Chikowe, Chikisi, Chiwere, and part of Mwasilowe's country.
Note in Leggard, Frederick D., *Rise of our East African Empire*, i, p. 85, Ex. 1
Ngoni of Southern Nyasaland crossed Zambezi separately from Zwangendaba.
Reminiscences of Livingstonia. Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd, 1934.
Early visits to Northern Nyasaland Ngoni, and founding of mission stations there.
LEGLISE, M. E.
'Polygamy, 1899-1901', *Nyasaland Journal*, iv, 1 (January 1951), pp. 40-59.
p. 50, two couples killed by Fort Jameson Ngoni in 1900 for unauthorized visit to Kotakota.
LEUE, A.
'Ungoni (Deutsch-Ostafrika)', *D.K.Z.*, xxii (1904), pp. 111-12, 123-4.
Human geography and trade. Cited incorrectly by Fülleborn.
LIESEGANG
'Reise von der Mündung des Nyassa-See nach Kimwere am Indischen Ozean', *M.D.S.*, x (1897), pp. 43-146.
pp. 98-103, description of large Ngoni village, relations with other tribes, crops; good map of Mbande's country.
LIENGME, G.
'The last South African Potentate: Gungunhana, his court and national rites', Addresses and Papers read at the joint meeting of the British and South African Associations for the Advancement of Science held in South Africa, 1905, iii, part II, pp. 300-7.
Organization of Gazaland Ngoni State, first fruits ceremony.
LIFE AND WORK IN CENTRAL AFRICA
Comment in No. 103 (13 July 1878), pp. 2-3.
Note on Ngoni war and removal of Ngoni cattle.
LIVINGSTONE, DAVID
Missionary travels and researches in South Africa. London: Murray, 1857.
pp. 636, 637-64, Ngoni (Landeene) at Senga and elsewhere on Zambezi.
The last journals. London: Murray, 1880. 2 vols.
Vol. i, encounters with Ngoni, descriptions of effect of Ngoni raids on Nyanja people.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FRS Ngoni FRS
Mpezeni

LIVINGSTONE, DAVID and CHARLES
Narrative of an expedition to the Zambesi and its tributaries. London: Murray, 1865.
p. 198, reference to Undi; pp. 30-6, 130, activities of Ngoni (Landeens) on Zambesi, levying tribute on Senna; p. 108, Ngoni obstruct slave traders; pp. 561-5, Ngoni in Nyasaland.

LIVINGSTONE, W. P.
Laws of Livingstonia. London: Hodder and Stoughton, n.d. (1901).
Account of North East war and politics of early Nyasaland.

LONDON GAZETTE
Proclamation of protectorate over the Nyasaland Districts, 13 May 1891.
Change of name of Nyasaland Districts to British Central Africa Protectorate, 24 February 1893.

LUGARD, FREDERICK D.
The rise of our East African Empire, vol. i, Edinburgh: Blackwood, 1893.
Rhodes's offer of subsidy, scheme for troops on Tanganyika plateau, early labour migration and wages, note by Laws on Ngoni history.

LUSAKA ARCHIVES (now part of Central African Archives)
13 January 1900; report of a meeting between the Administrator of North-Eastern Rhodesia and the manager of the North Charterland.
Payment of Mpezeni's subsidy, local shortage of labour.
10 March 1901; memorandum by P. H. Selby.
Description of conditions in Mpezeni's country.

MACDONALD, DUFF
Africana, or the heart of heathen Africa. London: Simpkin Marshall, 1882.
2 vols.
Vol. ii, p. 24, Ngoni raids in Shire Valley in 1877.

MACDONALD, JAMES
'East Central African customs', *J.A.I.*, xxii (1892), pp. 99-122.
pp. 111-14, 118, Ngoni fighting, funerals; Ngoni own slaves who are good smiths.

MADAN, A. C.
Sinyo Handbook. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1903.
Preliminary account of Nsenga language, close to present speech of Fort Jameson Ngoni.

MAPLES, CHAUNCY
'The Magwangwara raid upon Masasi', *Central Africa*, i (1885), pp. 18-26.
Fullest account of this raid.
'With the Gwangwaras', *Central Africa*, vi (1888), pp. 56-8.
Description of Songea's court.
'Nyasaland and African explorations', *Journal of the Manchester Geographical Society*, vi (1890), pp. 191-2.
Relations between U.M.C.A. and the Southern Tanganyika Ngoni.
Journals and papers of Chauncy Maples (ed. Ellen Maples). London: Longmans, Green, 1899.
pp. 15, 133-55, notes on a journey to Songea in 1887.

MAPLES, ELLEN
Chauncy Maples, D.D., F.R.G.S., Pioneer missionary in East Central Africa. London: Longmans, Green, 1897.
pp. 180-96, reprint of article on Ngoni raid on Masasi.

MAUGHAM, F. H. (Maugham Report) *see* Colonial Office Papers, Col. 73 of 1932

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FRS Ngoni FRS
Mpezeni

MAUGHAM, R. C. F.
Africa as I have known it. London: Murray, 1929.
p. 163, campaign against Chikusse in 1898.

MERENSKY, ALEXANDER
Deutsche Arbeit am Njassa, Deutsch-Ostafrika. Berlin: Buchhandlung der Berliner evangelischen Missionsgesellschaft, 1894.
pp. 299-300, history of Southern Tanganyika Ngoni.

METCALFE, MARGARET
'Notes on a Nyasaland dance mask', *South African Journal of Science*, xxix (1932), pp. 687-9.
p. 688, Ngoni said to dance *ciyao*.

MIDAUEO
Midauko. Livingstonia: Church of Scotland Mission, 1946.
pp. 32-3, dates of main events in history of Northern Nyasaland Ngoni; pp. 63-110, article by Chibambo, 'Makosi gha Wangoni' on Ngoni history.

MOÇAMBIQUE, PROVINCIA DE
Notice in *Diario do Governo*, No. 139 of 1887.
Not seen. Cited by Wiese in 40 as granting him mining rights in country south of Mpezeni.
'Expedição a M'Pezeni e Outros', *Boletim Official da Colonia Moçambique*, 21 (24 May 1890), pp. 258-60.
Official account of Portuguese expedition to Mpezeni and presentation of flags; signed statements by Wiese and others.

MOGGRIDGE, L. T.
'The Nyasaland tribes, their customs and their prison ordeal', *J.A.I.*, xxxii (1902), pp. 467-72.
Tribal distribution in Nyasaland.

MOIR, FREDERICK LEWIS MAITLAND
After Livingstone: an African trade romance. London: Hodder and Stoughton, n.d.
Visit to Mwambera, story of Fenwick.

MONA JERE
MS. 'The origin of the Angoni'. Deposited at Rhodes-Livingstone Institute. Written down by his son, Maikol jere, translated by L. B. van der Walt, and utilized by Brauer and Winterbottom.
MSS. 'Worship: Daza and Mfiyanu.' Deposited at Rhodes-Livingstone Institute.
Legends.

MONEY, R. I. and SMITH, S. KELLETT
'Explorations in the country west of Lake Nyasa', *Geographical Journal*, x (1897), pp. 146-72.
Ngoni history with account of Rhodesia Concessions expedition to Mpezeni in 1895.

MOREAU, R. E.
'The joking relationship (*utani*) in Tanganyika', *T.N.R.*, 12 (1941), pp. 1-10.
pp. 3-5, joking relations of Tanganyika Ngoni.
'Joking relationships in Tanganyika', *Africa*, xiv (1944), pp. 386-400.
Ngoni have external and internal joking relationships.
'The *Mtani* again as a Sanitarian', *T.N.R.*, 21 (June 1946), pp. 106-7.
p. 107, external joking relationship at Ngoni funeral.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113 MURRAY, A. C.
Our Nyasa-Allies.
Not seen. Included in bibliography of Brewers, *Allies*.

MURRAY, S. S.
A handbook of Nyasaland. London: Crown Agents for the Colonies, 1920.
pp. 28-30, 49-54. good synoptic account of tribal histories, customs, demography.
Report on the Census of 1926. Zomba: Government Printer, 1926.
Discussion of tribal affiliation of population.

NKONJERA, ANDREW
'History of the Kamanga tribe of Lake Nyasa: a native account', *Journal of the African Society*, x (1911), pp. 331-41, and xi (1912), pp. 251-9.
Account of Ngoni wanderings and North East war.

NORTH-EASTERN RHODESIA, ADMINISTRATION OF
Report on the Administration of North-Eastern Rhodesia for the two years ending March 31st 1910. Fort Jameson: Administration Press, 1913.
Notes on District organization, size of villages, sales of cattle, lack of interest in Mpezeni's successor, duties of Native Commissioners.
Report on the Administration of North-Eastern Rhodesia for the year ending 31 March 1913. Fort Jameson: Administration Press, n.d.
Notes on decline in power of chiefs, inadequacy of labour supply, numbers of cattle before the war.
Illustrated handbook of North-Eastern Rhodesia. Fort Jameson: Administration Press, 1916.
Useful road map.
North-Eastern Rhodesia Government Gazette (*N.E.R.G.G.*). Fort Jameson: Administration Press.
Published from May 1903 until August 1911. Contains all legislation of that period, report of Land Commission, etc.

NORTHERN RHODESIA, GOVERNMENT OF
Northern Rhodesia Government Gazette. Livingstone and Lusaka: Government Printer.
Published from August 1911 onwards. For official announcements and legislation.
Statute Law of North-Eastern Rhodesia, 1908-11; *North-Western Rhodesia, 1910-11*; *Northern Rhodesia, 1911-16*. Livingstone: Government Printer, 1917.
For codification of legislation.
Annual Report upon Native Affairs. Livingstone and Lusaka: Government Printer.
Issued annually 1923 and 1928 to 1938. For general accounts of Administrative action and major changes in indigenous society.
Northern Rhodesia Blue Book. Livingstone and Lusaka: Government Printer.
Annually from 1924 to 1938. For statistics relating mainly to European activities.
Annual Report on African Affairs. Lusaka: Government Printer.
Issued annually from 1947, in continuation of *Native Affairs Reports*.
Annual Report of the Labour Department. Lusaka: Government Printer.
Issued annually from 1940. Statistics of labour migration.
Report of the Land Commission on the Area acquired by Government from the North Charterland Exploration Company. Lusaka: Government Printer, n.d. (1944).
Plans for resettlement of Ngoni and Cewa.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 F'85 Ngoni F'85
Mpezeni

NTHARA (NTARA), SAMUEL YOSIA
Mbiri ya Amoza. Zomba: Nyasaland Education Department, 1945. 113
pp. 24-8. Fighting between Gwaazi's Ngoni and Gwe.
Headmen's enterprise: an unexpected page in Central African History. London: Lutterworth Press, 1949.
pp. 131-3, Ngoni chiefs Mankombowa and Kalonkhale oppose D.R.C.M.
NYASALAND GOVERNMENT
Census of the Nyasaland Protectorate, 1911. Zomba: Government Printer, n.d.
Report on the Census of 1945. Zomba: Govt. Printer, 1946.
Both censuses record tribal affiliation. See also Censuses of 1926 and 1931 under Murray and Abraham.
Annual Reports upon Native Affairs. London: Crown Agents for the Colonies and Zomba: Government Printer.
Issued annually 1931 to 1933.
Annual Reports of the Provincial Commissioners. Zomba: Govt. Printer.
Issued annually 1934 to 1939. Matters of general interest to Administration.
Annual Reports of the Provincial Commissioners: Native Administration. Zomba: Govt. Printer.
Issued annually from 1943 in continuation.
Annual Reports of the Labour Department. Zomba: Govt. Printer.
For statistics of labour migration.
Report of the Committee appointed by his Excellency the Governor to Inquire into Emigrant Labour, 1935. Zomba: Govt. Printer, 1936. [Lacey report.]
A report on labour migration, rather hastily prepared.
Native Customs in Nyasaland, No. 1 and 2, Marriage, Divorce, Succession and Inheritance. Zomba: Govt. Printer, 1932 and 1937.
Some information on Ngoni, not very reliable.
See also British Central Africa Gazette.
Nyasaland Government Gazette. Zomba: Govt. Printer.
From 1907, for legislation and official announcements.
NYASA NEWS, THE
Reference to Mpezeni, 3 (February 1894), p. 7b.
History of Ngoni of Southern Nyasaland.
'Notes', 4 (May 1894), p. 13a.
Location of Ngoni chiefs in Southern Tanganyika; reaction of Ngoni to first German expedition.
NYASSA COMPANY
Handbook of the Nyassa Company. London: Companhia do Nyassa, 1898.
p. 19, Ngoni (Mavito) south of the Rovuma.
NYILENDA, SAULOS
'History of the Tumbuka-Henga people', *Rhodes Studies*, v (1931), pp. 1-73.
History of the Northern Nyasaland Ngoni.
OCCASIONAL PAPERS FOR NYASALAND
'History of the Ngoni', 1 (May 1893), pp. 24-5.
An account given by an Ngoni of Northern Nyasaland.
O'NEILL, H. E.
'Journey in the district west of Cape Delgado Bay, September-October 1882', *P.R.G.S.*, v (1883), pp. 393-404.
pp. 395, 397-8, Yao driven south by Ngoni.
ORDERS IN COUNCIL, *see* Statutory Rules and Orders

1:Barnes E-S (1946-1949)1954 F'25 Ngoni F'25
Mpezeni

113 OWEN, WILLIAM FITZWILLIAM W.
Narrative of voyages. London: Bentley, 1833. 2 vols.
Vol. i, pp. 80, 101, 145 f., 235, 238, 271, for visit of Cardoso to Ngoni, and Ngoni clash with Portuguese in 1820 and 1823.

PARLIAMENT, UNITED KINGDOM
Questions and replies on 29 March and 1 April 1898, *The Parliamentary Debates*, 4th series, lv (1898), cols. 1040, 1634, 1653.
Conduct of Ngoni war and payment of subsidy to Mpezeni.

PEDLER, F. J.
'Joking relationships in East Africa', *Africa*, xiii (1940), pp. 170-9.
Joking relationship between Ngoni and Bemba.

PERHAM, MARGERY (ed.)
Ten Africans. London: Faber and Faber, 1936.
p. 98, story of a Ben, taken captive by Ngoni, later sold as slave.

PETERS, KARL
Im Zambesi-Gebiet: Reise-Erinnerungen. München: Oldenbourg, 1895.
pp. 343-9, description of Ngoni in Lungwa District; scattered references to Ngoni raiding, and to Ngoni near Lake Victoria.

PFEIL, JOACHIM GRAF
'Die Erforschung des Ulanga-Gebietes', *Petermann's Mitteilungen*, xxxii (1886), pp. 353-63.
p. 361, Ngoni (Watuta-Kriegs) in contact with Bena.

PIM, ALAN
(Pim report) *see* Colonial Office Papers, Col. 145 *of* 1938.
'Anthropological problems of indirect rule in Northern Rhodesia', *Man*, xxxviii (1938), 205.
p. 180, comment on Mpezeni's misery.

PIRIE, GEORGE
'North-eastern Rhodesia: its people and products', *Journal of the African Society*, v (1906), pp. 130-43, 300-10, 432-6, and vi (1906), pp. 43-58.
Fighting between Ngoni and Bemba, from Bemba point of view.

POOLE, EDWARD HUMPHREY LANE
'The date of the crossing of the Zambezi by the Ngoni', *Journal of the African Society*, xxix (1930), pp. 190-2.
Arguments for 1835 rather than 1825. Mistake of one day in date of eclipse.
'An early Portuguese settlement in Northern Rhodesia', *Journal of the African Society*, xxx (1931), pp. 164-8.
Colony occupied in 1817-9 in Lusangwa Valley north of future home of Ngoni.
MS. 'Human geography of Fort Jameson District. C. 1932.' Deposited at Rhodes-Livingstone Institute.
General description of district.
MS. 'Human geography of Lundazi and Petauke Districts.' Deposited at Rhodes-Livingstone Institute.
Deals with Fort Jameson District as well.
The Native Tribes of the East Luangwa Province of Northern Rhodesia. Livingstone: Government Printer, 1934.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113

The Native Tribes of the Eastern Province of Northern Rhodesia. Lusaka: Government Printer, 1938. (3rd ed., 1949.)
The first two editions differ in pagination but are similar in text. All references in this work are to the 1938 edition. Full account of Ngoni history, with much information not available elsewhere on Wene, Wartim and the Ngoni war.

MS. 'The tribes of the East Luangwa Province, Northern Rhodesia.' Deposited in Rhodes-Livingstone Museum.
Contains miscellaneous unpublished ethnographic information, relating in part only to the Ngoni.

POPPLEWELL, G. D. and HARCUS, T. E.
'Notes on the geography of the Tunduru District of Tanganyika Territory', *Geographical Journal*, xci (1938), pp. 31-45.
p. 36, there are a few Ngoni in this area.

PORTER, W. C.
'Journey to the Gwangwara in December 1881', *Central Africa*, i (1883), pp. 73-8.
Visit to Songea.
'The Magwangwara', *Journal of the Manchester Geographical Society*, ii (1886), pp. 163-80.
Visits to Tanganyika Ngoni in 1881 and 1884. p. 181, Ngoni wedding dance.

POSSELT, F. W. T.
'Matikani: the rise of the Amandebele', *Proceedings of the Rhodesia Scientific Association*, xviii, part 1 (1919), pp. 3-21.
p. 10, Zwangendaba in Mashonaland and fighting the Barowsi.
Fact and Fiction: a short account of the Natives of Southern Rhodesia. Bulawayo: Rhodesian Printing and Publishing Co., 1935.
Includes reprint of 1919 article. p. 174, marriage of Ngoni woman to Matikani.
Lobengula the Scatterer, or Lobengula and the Amandebele. Bulawayo: Rhodesian Printing and Publishing Co., 1945.
pp. 119-124, evidence for Lobengula reaching Mpezeni's country.

PRINCE, D.
'Ueber einen Zug nach der Landschaft Uhehe und die Begründung einer Station in Kuirenga', *D.K.B.*, vii (1896), pp. 773-5.
p. 774, visited Mharuli; attempt to get Ngoni to rise against Germans in 1896.
'Ueber die neue Station Kimki und die augenblickliche dortige Lage', *D.K.B.*, iii (1890), pp. 401-3.
Ngoni known as Wamlonga; list of chiefs.
'Geschichte der Magwangwara nach Erzählung des Arabers Raschid bin Masoud und des Fumi, Bruders des vor drei Jahren verstorbenen Sultans des Magwangwara Mharuli', *M.D.S.*, vii (1894), pp. 213-24.
Good account of political history, military organization and relations with Germans, with genealogy of chiefs.

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE PAPERS, *see* List C

RANGELEY, W. H. J.
'Mtwalo', *Nyasaland Journal*, v, 1 (January 1952), pp. 53-70.
Good map of Ngoni migration. Full account of quarrels after Zwangendaba's death and of Mtwalo chiefdom in Northern Nyasaland.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113 RANGER, A. S. R.
Chinyanja handbook. London: Sheldon Press, 1928.
Good grammar of dialect of Nsenga spoken at Mkaro.

RANKIN, DANIEL J.
'Explorations in the Lomagwa-Zambesi Basin', *S.G.M.*, viii (1892), pp. 569-78.
Good map of Foà's route.

RATTRAY, R. SUTHERLAND
Some folk-lore stories and songs in Chinyanja, with English translation and notes. London: S.P.C.K., 1907.
Based mainly on Ngoni of Southern Nyasaland. Good accounts of poison ordeal, funerals, initiation of girls, movement of villages, prayers for rain, divination and witchfinding. Also songs, riddles and proverbs. Full linguistic notes.

READ, MARGARET HELEN
'Tradition and prestige among the Ngoni', *Africa*, ix (1936), pp. 453-84.
Concept of historical time, links with the past, history.
'Songs of the Ngoni people', *Bantu studies*, xi (1937), pp. 1-35.
From Ngoni of Northern and Southern Nyasaland. Songs of war, praise, first fruits, marriage, initiation of girls, doctoring and dancing.
'The moral code of the Ngoni and their former military State', *Africa*, xi (1938), pp. 1-24.
Comparison of Ngoni and Cewa in relation to sex, marriage and divorce.
'Native Standards of living and African Culture Change', *Africa*, xi, 3 (July 1938) Supplement. Also issued as Memorandum XVI. London: International African Institute, 1938.
Based on Ngoni of Southern Nyasaland. Economic life, use of cattle, herding, agricultural technique, eating habits. Use of ivory and slaves: ritual when an important person is ill.
'Migrant Labour in Africa and its effect on tribal life', *International Labour Review*, xlv (1942), pp. 605-31.
Comparison of effect of labour migration on Ngoni and Cewa.

REICHARD, PAUL
Deutsche-Ostafrika, das Land und seine Bewohner. Leipzig: Spemer, 1892.
pp. 200-11, Die Mafiti. Mainly describes operation against Ngoni by Germans.

RICHTER, D.
'Rechtsgewohnheiten der Wangoni', *D.K.B.*, xviii (1907), pp. 670-6.
Rules about marriage, slavery, inheritance, debt and property among Tanganyika Ngoni.

ROBINSON, T. RADCLIFFE
'A survival of Flake-technique in Southern Rhodesia', *Man*, xxxviii (1938), 224.
Informant was an Ngoni from Nyasaland.

ROLIN, HENRI
Les lois et l'administration de la Rhodésie. Bruxelles: Émile Bruylant, 1913.
pp. 45, 411, 420, transfer of administration from Blantyre to Fort Jameson: alienation of land in North Charterland Concession.

ROWLEY, HENRY
Twenty years in Central Africa. London: Wells, Gardner, Darton, n.d. (1881).
History of U.M.C.A. p. 245, Ngoni attack on Kilwa.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FRS Ngoni FRS
Mpezeni

SCHNEIDER, MARIUS
'Die musikalischen Beziehungen zwischen Urkulturen, Altpflanzern, und Hirtenvölkern', *Zeitschrift für Ethnologie*, lxx (1938), pp. 267-316.
p. 295, reference to Ngoni music.
SCOTT, DAVID CLEMENT
A Cyclopaedic Dictionary of the Mang'anja Language spoken in British Central Africa. Edinburgh: Foreign Mission Committee of the Church of Scotland, 1892.
Ethnographic notes on Nyanja words used by Ngoni.
SCRIVENOR, T. V.
'Some notes on *utani* or the vituperative alliances existing between the clans in the Masai District', *T.N.R.*, 4 (1937), pp. 72-4.
p. 72, joking relationship between Ngoni and Yao in Tanganyika.
SELOUS, FREDERICK COURTNEY
'Twenty years in Zambesia', *Geographical Journal*, i (1893), pp. 289-324.
p. 298, fight between Zwangendaba and Gazaland Ngoni near the headwaters of the River Sabi.
SELBY, PHILIP HAMILTON (memorandum) *see* Lusaka Archives
SHARPE, ALFRED
'A journey through the country lying between the Shire and Loangwa Rivers', *P.R.G.S.*, xii (1890), pp. 150-7.
Treaty-making expedition in country south of Mpezeni.
'A journey from Lake Nyasa to the Great Loangwa and Upper Zambesi Rivers', *P.R.G.S.*, xii (1890), pp. 744-51.
Sharpe's second visit to Mpezeni. Fuller report in 22.
SMITH, CHARLES STEWART
'Explorations in Zanzibar Dominions', *Supplementary Papers, R.G.S.*, ii, 1 (1887), pp. 99-125.
p. 104, slight reference to Ngoni raids.
SOGA, J. HENDERSON
The South-Eastern Bantu. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1930.
Chap. XVII, history of Ngoni. Apparently compilation, not reliable.
SPEARPOINT, F.
'The African native and the Rhodesian copper mines', *Journal of the Royal African Society*, xxxvi (July 1937), Supp.
p. 14, fighting on Copperbelt between Ngoni and others.
SPEKE, JOHN HANNING
Journal of the discovery of the source of the Nile. Edinburgh: Blackwood, 1864. and ed.
pp. 5, 6, 101-12, movements of Ngoni in Northern Tanganyika.
SPIES, EBERHARD
'Observations on *utani* customs among the Ngoni of Songea District', *T.N.R.*, 16 (1943), pp. 49-53.
External, clan and individual joking relationships.
SPISS, CASSIAN
'Kingoni und Kisutu', *M.S.O.S.*, vii, *Afrikanische Studien* (1904), pp. 270-414.
pp. 271-2, history of Ngoni. Full treatment of language.
STANLEY, HENRY MORTON
How I found Livingstone. London: Sampson Low, Marston, Low and Searle, 1872.
pp. 270, 289, 353, 444, connexion between Ngoni (Watuta and Mazitu) and Mirambo and the Ruga-Ruga.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113 *Through the Dark Continent.* London: Sampson Low, Marston, Searle and Rivington, 1878. 2 vols.
Vol. i, pp. 499, 503, Hehe said to be Ngoni; route of Northern Tanganyika group.

STANNUS, H. S.
'Notes on some tribes of British Central Africa', *J.R.A.I.*, xl (1910), pp. 285-335.
pp. 311, 316, 317, 321, 329, burial of placenta, cremation of chief, deformation of teeth, clothing, weaving; relates in part to Ngoni of Southern Nyasaland.
'Nyasaland: Angoni smelting furnace', *Man*, xiv (1914), 65.
Description of smelting operation witnessed in 1911.
'The WaYao of Nyasaland' pp. 229-372 in *Harvard Africam Studies* iii (Varia Africana, iii). Cambridge: Peabody Museum, 1922.
pp. 231-3, Ngoni fight Yao, aid Malemia against Kumtaja.

STATE PAPERS (*S.P.*)
Declaration of British Protectorate, 21 September 1889. *S.P.*, lxxxi (1888-9), p. 1009, No. 243.
Proclamation by Buchanan, covering Makololo, Yao and Machinga countries.

STATUTES
Foreign Jurisdiction Act, 1890. 53 & 54 Vict., c. 37.
Provided legal basis for the Orders in Council made concerning Central Africa.

STATUTORY RULES AND ORDERS (*S.R. & O.*)
Africa Order in Council, 1889 (15 October 1889). *S.R. & O.*, Rev., 1890, iii, pp. 259-332.
Activities of Johnston and of B.S.A.C. were governed by this order.
North-Eastern Rhodesia Order in Council, 1900. (29 January 1900), *S.R. & O.*, 89 of 1900, pp. 269-81.
Determined the powers of the B.S.A. Company's Administration in North-Eastern Rhodesia.
North-Eastern Rhodesia Order in Council, 1907. (2 November 1907), *S.R. & O.*, 862 of 1907, pp. 168-9.
Alteration of style and name of Governor of Nyasaland.
North-Eastern Rhodesia Order in Council, 1909. (18 October 1909), *S.R. & O.*, 1234 of 1909, pp. 319-20.
Made Administrator responsible to the High Commissioner in South Africa.
Northern Rhodesia Order in Council, 1911. (4 May 1911), *S.R. & O.*, 438 of 1911, pp. 85-97.
Amalgamated North-Eastern and North-Western Rhodesia.
Northern Rhodesia Order in Council, 1924. (20 February 1924), *S.R. & O.*, 324 of 1924, pp. 395-407.
Termination of B.S.A. Company rule.
Northern Rhodesia (Crown Lands and Native Reserves) Order in Council, 1928. (22 March 1928), *S.R. & O.*, 246 of 1928, pp. 601-10.
Established Native Reserves in Fort Jameson District.
Nyasaland Protectorate (Native Trust Land) Order in Council, 1936. (24 March 1936), *S.R. & O.*, 728 of 1936, pp. 938-42.
Established major portion of Fort Manning Division as Native Trust Land.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

Northern Rhodesia (Native Trust Land) Order in Council, 1947. (14 October 1947), *S.R. & O.*, 2214 of 1947, pp. 779-97.
Established major portion of land bought by the Administration from North Charterland in 1941 as Native Trust Land.

STEELE, G.
'History of the Tambuka', *Nyasa News*, 1 (August 1893), p. 17.
Reference to Ngoni conquest of Tumbuka.
Description of Mwambera's funeral, *Nyasa News*, 1 (August 1893), p. 29.
Eye-witness account.
'Native diseases and practice among the Ngoni', *Nyasa News*, 3 (1894), pp. 88-9.
Relates to Northern Nyasaland Ngoni; *insila*, *inyamakazi* and *amalombe*.

STEVENS, C. G.
MS. 'Human geography of the Mkhushi District, 1933.' Deposited at Rhodes-Livingstone Institute.
Ngoni raids for cattle across the River Loangwa.

STEVENSON, JAMES
The Arabs in Central Africa and at Lake Nyassa. Glasgow: Maclehose and Sons, 1888.
Useful map of slave-trading routes.

STEVENSON-HAMILTON, J.
The Lowveld: its wild life and its people. London: Cassell, 1929.
History of Gazaland Ngoni.

STEWART, JAMES (DR.)
'The second circumnavigation of Lake Nyassa', *P.R.G.S.*, i (1879), pp. 289-304.
p. 299, mention of Ngoni raids in Northern Nyasaland.
Dawn in the dark continent. Edinburgh: Oliphant, Anderson and Ferrier, 1903.
History of Livingstonia Mission in Northern Nyasaland.

STEWART, JAMES (C. E.)
'Lake Nyasa and the water route to the lake region of Africa', *P.R.G.S.*, iii (1881), pp. 257-77.
Good account of history based on information given by Mambwe, with statement that there was an Ngoni group west of Tanganyika.

STIGAND, C. H.
'Notes on the Natives of Nyasaland, N.E. Rhodesia, and Portuguese Zambezia, their arts, customs and modes of subsistence', *J.R.A.I.*, xxxvii (1907), pp. 119-32.
pp. 125-7, short account of Ngoni history, with information not available elsewhere on Fort Manning Ngoni.
'Notes on the tribes in the neighbourhood of Fort Manning', *J.R.A.I.*, xxxix (1909), pp. 35-43.
Tribal distribution, tribal marks, history, and names of important headmen.

SWANN, ALFRED J.
'A tour in Marimba', *B.C.A.G.*, iii, 3 (1 February 1896), p. 2.
Description of trade routes through Kasungu and Ngoniland.
Fighting the Slave-hunters in Central Africa. London: Seeley, 1910.
Dealings of Administration at Kotakota with Mwase Kasungu and Mpezeni.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113 SWINNY, G. H.
'Nyassa News', *Central Africa*, v (1887), pp. 20-3.
Relations between Mharuli and U.M.C.A.
'With the Gwangwara at Songela's village in the Gwangwara country', *Central Africa*, v (1887), pp. 71-3.
Mharuli agrees to allow a mission in his country.

TAGART, E. S. B.
'The African chief under European rule', *Africa*, iv (1931), pp. 63-76.
Discusses authority of Mpezeni after setting up of Administration.

TAYLOR, MARGARET
'Angoni stories', *N.A.D.A.*, 4 (1926), pp. 75-6.
Collected in Southern Nyasaland.
'More Angoni stories', *N.A.D.A.*, 5 (1927), pp. 39-41.
Collected in Southern Nyasaland.

TAYLOR, T. LUPTON
Extracts from his letters, *Central Africa*, v (1887), pp. 9-10.
Raid by Mharuli's group in September 1886.

TEW, MARY
Peoples of the Lake Nyasa Region. (Ethnographic Survey of Africa, East Central Africa, Part I) London: Oxford University Press, 1950.
Compilation, covering Ngoni in Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland, with bibliography.

THEAL, GEORGE M'CALL
The Portuguese in South Africa. London: Fisher Unwin, 1896.
p. 279, raid by Gazaland Ngoni on Portuguese near Delagoa Bay in 1833; p. 258, similar raid on Inhambane in 1834.

THOMPSON, J. B.
Letter dated 4 February 1873, London Missionary Society archives.
Not seen. Cited by Harvey as reporting that Mirambo was reared by Ngoni.

THOMSON, J. MOFFAT
Memorandum on the Native tribes and tribal areas of Northern Rhodesia. Livingstone: Government Printer, 1934.
Useful for population figures and tribal map.

THOMSON, JOSEPH
To the central African lakes and back. London: Sampson Low, Marston, Searle and Rivington, 1881. 2 vols.
Vol. i, pp. 317-18, Ngoni attack on south end of Lake Tanganyika.
'To Lake Bangweolo and the unexplored regions of British Central Africa', *Geographical Journal*, i (1893), pp. 97-121.
p. 114, meeting with Mpezeni in December 1890.

TOSCANO, D. F. and QUINTINHA, D. J.
A Derrocada do Imperio Va Tua e Mousinho de Albuquerque. Lisbon, 1930.
Not seen. Cited by Earthy, *Valenge Women*, p. 3, f.n. 2, as referring to Ngoni invasion of Gazaland.

TRAPNELL, COLIN G.
The soils, vegetation and agriculture of North-Eastern Rhodesia: report of the ecological survey. Lusaka: Government Printer, 1943.
Good systematic account of ecological conditions in the Fort Jameson area. Many of the references to Ngoni practice relate to the Lundazi group, now classified as Tumbuka, and not to the Fort Jameson Ngoni.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

TRAPNELL, C. G., MARTIN, J. D., ALLAN, W.
Vegetation-Soil Map of Northern Rhodesia. Lusaka: Government Printer, 1947. 113
For classification of soils and vegetations in Fort Jameson area.

TRUTH
'Lobengula the second', *Truth*, xliii (30 June 1898), pp. 1639-40.
An interestingly distorted account of the Ngoni war.

VAN DER WALT, L. B., *see* Mona

VAN OSS, MARK
'The North Charterland Concession Inquiry' and a letter to the editor, *Journal of the African Society*, xxxi (1932), pp. 402-11, and xxxii (1933), p. 220.
Summary and comment on the *Maugham Report.*

WALLACE, LAWRENCE A.
'The beginning of Native Administration in Northern Rhodesia', *Journal of the African Society*, xxi (1922) pp. 165-76.
Ngoni recruits in the First World War.

WERNER, ALICE
The Natives of British Central Africa. London: Constable, 1906.
Partly compilation. References to Ngoni history, funeral of Mwambera, poison ordeal, and use of name Zwangendaba.
'A Native painting from Nyasaland', *Journal of the African Society*, viii (1909), pp. 190-2.
Artist a 'so-called' Ngoni from Shire Valley.
'Native poetry in East Africa', *Africa*, i (1928), pp. 348-57.
p. 350, a song sung at Chikuse's wedding, dictated in 1894.

WEULE, KARL
Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse meiner ethnographischen Forschungsreise in den Südosten Deutsch-Ostafrikas (Ergänzungsheft No. 1, *M.D.S.*). Berlin: Mittler, 1908.
pp. 125-33, Tanganyika Ngoni customs and material culture.
Native Life in East Africa. London: Pitman, 1909.
pp. 96-7, 117, 339, Ngoni at Runsewe, raid of Chief Shabruma, and bogus Ngoni at Nchi-chira.

WIESE, CARL
'Expedição portugueza a M'Pesêne (1889) relatorio de Carlos Wiese, S.S.G.L.', *Boletim da Sociedade de Geographia de Lisboa*, x (1891), pp. 235-73, 331-430, 465-97, and xi (1892), pp. 373-599.
A lengthy account, the first full description of the Fort Jameson Ngoni, together with history of the Portuguese expedition and of Sharpe and Thomson's visits. All references are to vol. x unless otherwise indicated.
'Beiträge zur Geschichte der Zulu im Norden des Zambesi, namentlich der Angoni', *Zeitschrift für Ethnologie*, xxxii (1900), pp. 181-201.
Largely a repetition of the ethnographic section of his first article, with a few alterations, and short account of Ngoni war.

WIESE, CARL, *et al.*
(Expedição a M'Pesene e Outros) *see* Moçambique, Provincia de

WILSON, GODFREY
The Constitution of Ngonde. (Rhodes-Livingstone Papers, No. 3). Livingstone: Rhodes-Livingstone Institute, 1939.
pp. 28–9, Ngoni raid on Ngonde.

WINTERBOTTOM, J. M.
'A note on the Angoni paramountcy', *Man*, xxxvii (1937), 158.
Rival claims of Mpezeni and Mwambera; founding of Lundazi group of Ngoni.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113

MS. '*Za Angoni.*' Deposited in Rhodes-Livingstone Institute.
Synoptic account of Ngoni history.

'Outline histories of two Northern Rhodesian tribes', *R.L.I.J.*, ix (1950), pp. 14-25.
Useful account of Ngoni and Malavi history.

WISSMANN, VON

'Ueber den weiteren Verlauf der Expedition des Kaiserlichen Kommissars Majors v. Wissmann', *D.K.B.*, iv (1893), pp. 452-5.
Relations between Tanganyika Ngoni and German Administration.

'[Berichte] von Reichkommissar Major v. Wissmann', *D.K.B.*, v (1894), pp. 109-11.
Further dealings of German Administration with Ngoni.

WORSFOLD, WILLIAM BASIL

Portuguese Nyasaland. London: Sampson Low, Marston, 1889.
pp. 109-36, remarks on tribes south of Rovuma, including some Ngoni.

YOUNG, EDWARD DANIEL

Nyassa: a journal of adventures. London: Murray, 1877.
Scattered references to Ngoni raiding and slave trading.

YOUNG, T. CULLEN

'The religion of my fathers', *International Review of Missions*, xix (1930), pp. 362-76.
Introduction to anonymous contribution by an Ngoni of Northern Nyasaland.

Notes on the customs and folk-lore of the Tumbuka-Kamanga peoples in the Northern Province of Nyasaland. Livingstonia: Mission Press, 1931.
Useful account for Ngoni of Northern Nyasaland.

Notes on the history of the Tumbuka-Kamanga peoples in the Northern Province of Nyasaland. London: Religious Tract Society, 1932.
History of Ngoni from point of view of Northern Nyasaland group, with analysis of clan names. A revision of part of his earlier *Notes on the speech and history of the Tumbuka-Henga peoples* (Livingstonia: Mission Press, 1923).

'Tribal intermixture in Northern Nyasaland', *J.R.A.I.*, lxiii (1933), pp. 1-18.
p. 3, map of Ngoni migrations.

'Habits and customs of the olden days among the Tumbuka-Kamanga people', *Bantu Studies*, x (1936), pp. 313-57.
Considerable reference to Northern Nyasaland Ngoni.

Letter to Editor, *African Studies*, ix (1950), pp. 92-4.
Note on relationship of Zwangendaba to Southern Nyasaland Ngoni.

B. OTHER WORKS CITED

EVANS-PRITCHARD, E. E.

The Nuer. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1940.

'The Nuer of the Southern Sudan', pp. 272-96 in Fortes and Evans-Pritchard, *African Political Systems.*

'The political structure of the Nandi-speaking peoples of Kenya', *Africa*, xiii (1940), pp. 250-67.

Some aspects of marriage and the family among the Nuer. (Rhodes-Livingstone Papers, No. 11) Livingstone: Rhodes-Livingstone Institute, 1945.

FIRTH, RAYMOND W.

We, the Tikopia. London: Allen and Unwin, 1936.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

FORTES, MEYER
The Dynamics of Clanship among the Tallensi. London: Oxford University Press, 1945. 113
The web of kinship among the Tallensi. London: Oxford University Press, 1949.

FORTES, M. and EVANS-PRITCHARD, E. E., eds.
African Political Systems. London: Oxford University Press, 1940.

GLUCKMAN, MAX
'Social aspects of first fruits ceremonies among the South-Eastern Bantu', *Africa*, xi (1938), pp. 25-39.
'Analysis of a social situation in modern Zululand', *Bantu Studies*, xiv (1940), pp. 1-30, 147-74.
'The kingdom of the Zulu of South Africa', pp. 25-55 in Fortes and Evans-Pritchard, *African Political Systems.*
Malinowski's Sociological Theories. (Rhodes-Livingstone Papers, No. 16) Cape Town: Oxford University Press, 1949.
'Kinship and marriage among the Lozi of Northern Rhodesia and the Zulu of Natal', pp. 166-206 in A. R. Radcliffe-Brown and Daryll Forde, eds., *African Systems of Kinship and Marriage.* London: Oxford University Press, 1950.
'The Lozi of Barotseland in North-Western Rhodesia', pp. 1-93 in *Seven Tribes of British Central Africa*, E. Colson and M. Gluckman, eds., London: Oxford University Press, 1951.

HOLLEMAN, J. F.
'Die Twee-eenheidsbeginsel in die Sociale en Politieke Samelewing van die Zulu', *Bantu Studies*, xiv (1940), pp. 31-75.
'Die Zulu *isigodi*', *Bantu Studies*, xv (1941), pp. 91-118, 245-76.
The Pattern of Hera kinship. (Rhodes-Livingstone Papers, No. 17) Cape Town: Oxford University Press, 1949.

HUNTER, MONICA
Reaction to Conquest: Effects of contact with Europeans on the Pondo of South Africa. London: Oxford University Press, 1936.

KUPER, HILDA
An African Aristocracy: Rank among the Swazi. London: Oxford University Press, 1947.
The Uniform of Colour: A Study of Black-White relationships in Swaziland. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1947.

MAYER, U. PHILIP
The lineage principle in Gusii society. (International African Institute, Memorandum XXIV) London : Oxford University Press, 1949.

MITCHELL, J. CLYDE
'The political organization of the Yao of Southern Nyasaland', *African Studies*, viii (1949), pp. 141-59.
'The social organization of the Yao of Southern Nyasaland'. D.Phil. thesis, University of Oxford, 1950.

MITCHELL, J. CLYDE and BARNES, J. A.
The Lamba village: report of a social survey. (Communications from the School of African Studies, New Series, No. 24) Cape Town: University of Cape Town, 1950.

NAUTICAL ALMANAC
The Nautical Almanac and Astronomical Ephemeris for the year 1835. London: Murray, 1835. 2nd ed.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113 PRETORIUS, J. T.
'The terms of relationship of the Cewa', *Nyasaland Journal*, ii, 1 (January 1949), pp. 44-52.

RADCLIFFE-BROWN, A. R.
'On social structure', *J.R.A.I.*, lxx (1940), pp. 1-12.

RICHARDS, AUDREY I.
Bemba marriage and present economic conditions. (Rhodes-Livingstone Papers, No. 4) Livingstone: Rhodes-Livingstone Institute, 1940.

SCHAPERA, I.
The Bantu-speaking tribes of South Africa. (Edited) London: Routledge, 1937.
A Handbook of Tswana law and custom. London: Oxford University Press, 1938.

TEW, MARY
'A form of polyandry among the Lele of the Kasai', *Africa*, xxi (1951), pp. 1-12.

WAGNER, GUNTER
The Bantu of North Kavirondo. Vol. I. London: Oxford University Press, 1949.

WILSON, GODFREY and MONICA
The analysis of social change: based on observations in Central Africa. Cambridge: University Press, 1945.

C. PUBLIC RECORDS RELATING TO MPEZENI'S NGONI

These documents are listed in chronological order. For ease of foot-noting each has been given a serial number, shown below in the left-hand column.

Documents in the Public Records Office, London, are to be found in the Foreign Office series of papers, in either F.O. 2 (Africa), F.O. 83 (Great Britain and General) or F.O. 84 (Slave Trade). References to them are given in the form: series number/piece number/folio numbers (where these are numbered).

Some of these and similar documents have been printed in the Appendix to the first *Maugham Report* (Col. 73 of 1932). Page references to these are given below. The printed appendix also contains documents dated later than 1899 which have not been listed here.

I have also included particulars of documents which I have not seen but whose existence can be inferred. References to these are in the form: date (*where known*)/description/serial number of seen document in which reference is made to the unseen document.

This list does not include all the public records relevant to a general understanding of Central African history at the end of the nineteenth century, but merely those relating directly to Mpezeni's Ngoni. Reference should also be made to the entries *Accounts and Papers*, British South Africa Company, *London Gazette*, *State Papers*, *Statutes*, and *Statutory Rules and Orders* in List A of the Bibliography.

Abbreviations

A.L.C.	African Lakes Company.
B.S.A.C.	British South Africa Company.
C.A.	Central Africa
C.O.	Colonial Office.
F.O.	Foreign Office.
N.C.E.C.	North Charterland Exploration Company.
rti	referred to in.
Tele.	Telegram.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

Serial number for footnotes	*Public Record Office reference*			*Maugham Report Appendix reference*	*Date*	*Description*
					1868	
1	84	1292	374–376		4 Mar.	No. 14/46 of 1868, Churchill to Gov. of Bombay.
2	84	1292	377–378		6 Mar.	Kirk to Churchill.
					1885	
3	84	1702	223–226		24 April	No. 3, Goodrich to F.O.
4	84	1702	233–236		1 June	No. 4, Goodrich to F.O.
					1886	
5	84	1751	218		1 July	Hawes, map.
					1889	
6	84	1969	255–259		26 Aug.	Africa No. 9, Johnston to Salisbury.
					1890	
7	84	2051	32–33		(1 Feb.)	List of treaties.
8	84	2051	34	end	(1 Feb.)	Map.
9	84	2051	19–31		1 Feb.	Africa No. 6, Johnston to Salisbury.
10	84	2051	90–206		17 Mar.	Johnston, report.
11	84	2052	301–302		18 Mar.	Chiwere and Britain, treaty (Sharpe)
12	84	2052	274–315		26 Mar.–6 June	Sharpe to Johnston.
13	84	2052	305–306	10–11	18 April	Muliro and Britain, treaty (Sharpe)
14				39	19 April	Muliro and B.S.A.C., treaty (Sharpe).
15	84	2052	26		10 June	No. 28, Churchill to Salisbury.
16	84	2052	143–148		9 Aug.	Johnston, memorandum.
17	84	2052	390–391		8 Sep.	Buchanan to Churchill.
18				20–21	5 Nov.	Unde and Wiese, treaty
19				29	20 Dec.	Sandue and Wiese, treaty.
20				30	24 Dec.	Marama and Wiese, treaty.
21				27–28	30 Dec.	Chipore and Wiese, treaty.
					1891	
22				31–32	2 Jan.	Jumba and Wiese, treaty.
23				26–27	5 Jan.	Said Nyendwa and Wiese, treaty.
24				25–26	9 Jan.	Lundo Nyango and Wiese, treaty.
25				24	14 Jan.	Chirupe N'grue and Wiese, treaty.
26				23	16 Jan.	Satcherima Miti and Wiese, treaty.
27				22	17 Jan.	Nyachifanghu Wula and Wiese, treaty.
28				32	23 Jan.	Sopa Muandza and de Solla, treaty.
29				11–12	Feb.	F.O. to B.S.A.C.
30				12	2 Apr.	F.O. to B.S.A.C.
31				17–18	14 Apr.	M'pesene and Wiese, treaty.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113

Serial number for foot-notes	Public Record Office reference			Maugham Report Appendix reference	Date	Description
32				44	15 Apr.	Undi and A.L.C. and B.S.A.C. (Sharpe).
33				44–45	22 April	Likungwe and A.L.C. and B.S.A.C. (Sharpe).
34				18–20	12 May	Chigaga Pire and Wiese, treaty.
35				34	27 June	Belcher, receipt for 5*l.* fee.
36	84	2197	478		18 July	Johnston, public notice on land claims.
37					Oct.	Bowler's solicitors to F.O. (rti 70).
38					Nov.	Bowler's solicitors to F.O. (rti 70).
39				13	2 Dec.	Snell, Son and Greenip to F.O.
40				33	9 Dec. 1892	Wiese, statutory declaration.
41					4 Jan.	Snell, Son and Greenip to F.O. (rti 42).
42	84	2196	4–5		14 Jan.	No. 2, F.O. to Johnston.
43					22 Jan.	Snell, Son and Greenip to F.O. (rti 46).
44					28 Jan.	Snell, Son and Greenip to F.O. (rti 46).
45					30 Jan.	Snell, Son and Greenip to F.O. (rti 46).
46	84	2196	7–8		4 Feb.	No. 3, F.O. to Johnston.
47	84	2196	36–37		22 Mar.	No. 16, F.O. to Johnston.
48	84	2197	127–129, 138–142	15–16	30 Mar.	Johnston, memorandum.
49	84	2197	124–126, 131–136	13–14	31 Mar.	C.A. 16, Johnston to Salisbury.
50	84	2196	52–53		12 May	No. 27, F.O. to Johnston.
51	84	2196	78–81		17 June	No. 40, F.O. to Johnston.
52	84	2197	184–186		22 June	C.A. 21, Johnston to Salisbury.
53					6 Aug.	B.S.A.C. to F.O. (rti 54).
54	84	2196	112–113		12 Aug.	No. 54, F.O. to Johnston.
55					Aug.	Johnston to Wiese (rti 81).
56					Aug.	Wiese to Johnston (rti 81).
57	84	2196	124–125		8 Sep.	No. 59, F.O. to Johnston.
58	84	2197	366–394, 420–424		13 Oct.	C.A. 39, Johnston to Rosebery.
59	84	2197	435–446		18 Oct.	C.A. 40, Johnston to Rosebery.
60	84	2197	476–477		19 Nov.	C.A. 43, Johnston to Rosebery.
61				16–17		Wiese and Bowler, note.
62					1893 early	Bowler to Johnston (rti 81).
63					early	Johnston to Bowler (rti 81).
64	2	54	81–89		31 Jan.	C.A. 6, Johnston to Rosebery.
65	2	53, 54	15–16		13 Feb.	No. 9, F.O. to Johnston.
66	2	54	137–138		23 Mar.	Johnston, note on Matekenya.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

Serial number for footnotes	*Public Record Office reference*			*Maugham Report Appendix reference*	*Date*	*Description*
67	2	54	139–142		(23 Mar.)	Johnston, note on Wiese.
68	2	54	130–136		23 Mar.	Johnston to Anderson.
69					15 April	Johnston to Wiese (rti 80).
70					14 May	Wiese to Johnston (rti 80).
71				16	9 July	Bowler to Rosebery.
72					1 Aug.	Johnston to Wiese's agents (rti 80).
73	2	55	193–198, 213–214, 235–237, 273–274	34–36	25 Sep.	Johnston to B.S.A.C., certificate of claim.
	2	128	123–125			
74				42–43	25–8 Sep.	Johnston to B.S.A.C. and A.L.C., certificate of claim.
75	2	55	153–192, 205–213, 221–231, 265–273	45–47 (a)	14 Oct.	Johnston, report.
	2	128	109–118			
76	2	55	149–152, 205, 221, 265		14 Oct.	C.A. 55, Johnston to Rosebery.
	2	128	109			
77					autumn	Bowler to Johnston (rti 81).
78	2	66	112–113		12 Dec.	Sharrer's Zambezi Traffic Co. to King.
79	2	55	360–392, 353–359		16 Dec.	C.A. 68, Johnston to Rosebery.

a. Chapter IV only of the report is printed in the Appendix.

					1894	
80	2	66	141–143		2 Mar.	Warton to Johnston.
81	2	66	144–150		3 Mar.	Johnston to Warton.
82	2	66	137–138		3 Mar.	C.A. 23, Johnston to Rosebery.
83	2	66	198		23 Mar.	Johnston to Warton.
84	2	66	197		23 Mar.	C.A. 29, Johnston to Rosebery.
85	2	66	139–140		5 May	Currie, minute on 82.
86	2	108	327–331,		14 June	Glave to Edwards.
	2	148	334–337			
87	2	67	36–37		3 July	Hay Thorburn to Johnston.
88	2	67	26–29		4 July	Johnston to Anderson.
89	2	67	32–33		5 July	Currie, minute.
90	2	67	268–269		24 Sep.	L. C. Johnston to H. H. Johnston.
91	2	67	267		6 Oct.	Johnston to (?) Anderson.
92	2	67	306		15 Oct.	Johnston to Anderson.
93	2	65	126		15 Oct.	Anderson to Johnston.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

Serial number for footnotes	Public Record Office reference			Maugham Report Appendix reference	Date	Description
94	2	67	326–331		17 Oct.	Johnston, memorandum.
95	2	65	181	47–49	24 Nov.	B.S.A.C. and F.O., agreement.
96				49	27 Nov. 1895	F.O. to B.S.A.C.
97	2	87	115–116		9 April	No. 44, F.O. to Sharpe.
98	2	90	25		22 April	Tele. No. 1, Johnston to F.O.
99	2	89	34–35	49–50	8 May	B.S.A.C. to Mozambique Company.
100				50–51	17 May	Mozambique Company and B.S.A.C., agreement.
101	2	88	482–484		10 June	Johnston to B.S.A.C.
102	2	88	479–481		10 June	C.A. 76, Johnston to Kimberley.
103	2	88	509	52	25 June	C.A. 83, Johnston to Kimberley.
104	2	89	33		9 July	Sharpe to Anderson.
105				52	9 July	Anderson, note.
106				53	9 July	N.C.E.C. to F.O.
107				53	10 July	F.O. to N.C.E.C.
108				54	10 July	F.O. to B.S.A.C.
109				54	11 July	N.C.E.C. to F.O.
110				54	15 July	F.O. to N.C.E.C.
111				55	18 July	N.C.E.C. to F.O.
112				55	19 July	B.S.A.C. to F.O.
113	2	89	41–42		29 July	C.A. 88, Johnston to F.O.
114	2	87	215–218		30 July	No. 81, F.O. to Johnston.
115	2	87	281–282		3 Oct.	No. 116, F.O. to Johnston.
116	2	89	307–308		15 Oct.	C.A. 129, Johnston to F.O.
117				55	2 Dec.	N.C.E.C. to F.O.
118				56	7 Dec.	F.O. to B.S.A.C.
119				56	7 Dec. 1896	F.O. to N.C.E.C.
120				56	9 Jan.	F.O. to B.S.A.C.
121	2	106	192–199		24 Mar.	Johnston to Anderson.
122				56–58	2 April	Warton to Forbes, extracts.
123	83	1444			11 May	F.O. to N.C.E.C.
124					14 May	N.C.E.C. to F.O. (rti 165).
125	2	109	38		25 May	Tele. No. 9, Sharpe to F.O.
126	2	106	280–281		26 May	C.A. 51, Sharpe to Salisbury.
127	83	1445			5 June	Tele., Warton to N.C.E.C.
128	83	1445			11 June	B.S.A.C. to N.C.E.C.
129	83	1445	58		22 June	N.C.E.C. to F.O.
130				59	30 June	F.O. to N.C.E.C.
131	2	107	99		11 July	Tele., Grey to Sharpe.
132	2	107	41–44	59–60	14 July	Johnston, memorandum.
133	83	1447			23 July	N.C.E.C., resolution by board.
134	83	1447			23 July	N.C.E.C. to B.S.A.C.
135	83	1447			30 July	F.O. to B.S.A.C.
136	83	1447			3 Aug.	Grey to B.S.A.C.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

Serial number for footnotes	*Public Record Office references*			*Maugham Report Appendix references*	*Date*	*Description*
137	2	107	100		4 Aug.	Tele., Sharpe to Grey.
138	2	107	101		4 Aug.	Tele., Sharpe to Forbes.
139	2	107	102		4 Aug.	Tele., Forbes to Sharpe
140	2	107	96		4 Aug.	Tele., Sharpe to Forbes.
141	2	107	94–95		5 Aug.	C.A. 79, Sharpe to Salisbury
142	2	107	97–98			F.O. minute on 141.
143	83	1447			5 Aug.	B.S.A.C. to F.O.
144					12 Aug.	F.O. to N.C.E.C. (rti 151).
145	2	108	130–133		21 Sep.	Warton, statement.
146	2	108	127–128		29 Sep.	Warton to Sharpe.
147	2	108	64–65		6 Oct.	Johnston to Salisbury.
148	2	108	104–105		6 Oct.	Johnston to Sanderson.
148a	2	108	140–143		7 Oct.	Forbes to Sharpe.
149	2	109	15		12 Oct.	Tele. No. 8, F.O. to Sharpe.
150	2	108	126		13 Oct.	C.A. 113, Sharpe to Salisbury.
151				60	11 Dec.	N.C.E.C. to F.O.
152	2	108	311–313		17 Dec.	Sharpe to Hill.
153				60	19 Dec.	F.O. to N.C.E.C.
154	2	108	324–325		24 Dec.	C.A. 143, Sharpe to Salisbury.
155	2	108	336–337		29 Dec.	Johnston, note.
156	2	108	338–339		29 Dec. 1897	Bertie, minute.
157				61	25 Jan.	N.C.E.C., memorandum.
158	2	127	102–108	61–64	6 Feb.	Johnston, note.
159					2 April	No. 58, F.O. to Sharpe (rti 172).
160				64–65	7 April	F.O. to B.S.A.C.
161					9 April	No. 64, F.O. to Sharpe (rti 172).
162	83	1526		65	14 April	B.S.A.C. to N.C.E.C.
163	83	1526			23 April	Warton to N.C.E.C.
164	83	1526			7 May	Wiese to N.C.E.C.
165	83	1526		66	10 May	N.C.E.C. to B.S A.C.
166	83	1526		65	10 May	N.C.E.C. to F.O.
167	2	128	175		14 May	Mpezeni to Kotakota.
168	2	128	175		14 May	Hepburn to Kotakota.
169	2	128	63–64		15 May	McDonald to Sharpe.
170	2	128	174		26 May	McDonald to Sharpe.
171	2	128	61–62		30 May	C.A. 97, Sharpe to F.O.
172	2	128	171–173		13 June	C.A. 116, Sharpe to F.O.
173	2	126	233–234		11 Aug.	No. 117, F.O. to Sharpe.
174	2	129	371		29 Dec.	Tele. No. 19, Manning to F.O.
175	2	129	376–377		31 Dec.	C.A. 264, Manning to F.O.
176	2	129	372–375		31 Dec. 1898	Manning to Hill.
177	2	148	464–465		9 Jan.	Wiese to St. Hill.
178	2	148	466–467		9 Jan.	Rae to St. Hill.
179	2	148	468–469		9 Jan.	Roberts to St. Hill
180	2	148	470		9 Jan.	Wiese to Warringham.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113

Serial number for footnotes	*Public Record Office reference*			*Maugham Report Appendix reference*	*Date*	*Description*
181	2	147	38–40		13 Jan.	C.A. 14, Manning to Salisbury.
182	2	150	38		15 Jan.	Tele., Sharpe to F.O.
183	2	147	46–52		18 Jan.	Sharpe to Hill.
184	2	147	98–109, 141–142		20 Jan.	Brake to Manning.
185	2	147	110–117, 143		21 Jan.	Brake to Manning.
186	2	147	53–54		21 Jan.	Cunningham to Hill.
187	2	147	136–137, 146		24 Jan.	Wiese, Roberts, Joyner and Rae to Brake.
	2	148	462–463			
188	2	147	138, 146		24 Jan.	St. Hill to Brake.
	2	148	461			
189	2	147	133–135, 145–146		27 Jan.	Sharp to Brake.
190	2	147	118–132, 144–145		29 Jan.	Brake to Manning.
191	2	150	41		3 Feb.	Tele., Sharpe to F.O.
192	2	150	2		4 Feb.	Tele., F.O. to Sharpe
193	2	150	42–43		4 Feb.	Tele. No. 1, Cunningham to F.O.
194	2	147	72		4 Feb.	Cunningham to Hill.
195	2	147	94–97, 140–141		17 Feb.	C.A. 25, Manning to Salisbury.
196					18 Feb.	Tele. No. 3, Manning to F.O. (rti 198 and 199).
197	2	150	48		21 Feb.	Tele., Sharpe to F.O.
198	2	147	184		2 Mar.	C.A. 33, Manning to Salisbury.
199	2	146	62–63		14 Mar.	No. 40, F.O. to Manning.
200					12 April	Manning to Brake (rti 201).
201	2	148	69–75		6 May	Brake to Manning.
202	2	150	4		12 May	Tele., Sharpe to Bertie.
203	2	150	4–5		12 May	Tele. No. 3, F.O. to Manning.
204	2	148	343–345		12 May	Laws to Sharpe.
205	2	147	440–481		(13 May)	Annual Report, British Central Africa Protectorate, 1897-8.
206	2	146	109–110		20 May	No. 71, F.O. to Manning.
207	2	150	56		20 May	Tele. No. 8, Manning to F.O.
208	2	148	15–16		20 May	C.A. 79, Manning to F.O.
209					20 May	F.O. to B.S.A.C. (rti 233).
210	2	148	67–68		16 June	C.A. 93, Manning to Salisbury.
211	2	148	227–230		6 July	Sharpe to Hill.
212	2	148	232–233		7 July	C.A. 105, Manning to Salisbury.
213	2	148	324–333		24 July	Sharpe to Salisbury.
214	2	148	338		24 July	Sharpe to Hill.
215	2	148	339–341		24 July	F.O. minute
216	2	150	8–9		(9 Aug.)	Anonymous account of disposal of Ngoni cattle.

1:Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1954 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

Serial number for footnotes	*Public Record Office references*			*Maugham Report Appendix reference*	*Date*	*Description*
217	2	150	6–7		9 Aug.	Edward to Curzon.
218	2	146	177		12 Aug.	No. 112, F.O. to Manning.
219	2	148	456–458		31 Aug.	C.A. 135, Manning to Salisbury.
220	2	146	250		8 Nov.	No. 152, F.O. to Manning.
221	2	149	325–326		21 Dec. 1899	C.A. 217, Sharpe to F.O.
222	2	207	59		2 Mar.	No. 40, F.O. to Sharpe.
223	2	208	367–370	67–68	8 May	C.A. 98, Sharpe to F.O.
224	2	208	376–377		8 May	Map, Zomba to Fort Manning.
225	2	208	371–375		8 May	C.A. 99, Sharpe to F.O.
226	2	209	137–176		25–7 May	Regina v. Ziehl.
227	2	209	135–136		15 June	Pearce to Sharpe.
228	2	209	134		16 June	C.A. 145, Sharpe to Salisbury.
229					17 July	F.O. to B.S.A.C. (rti 230 and 233)
230	2	247		68–69	4 Aug.	N.C.E.C. to F.O.
231	2	247			16 Aug.	Hill, minute.
232	2	207	167–168		18 Aug.	No. 137, F.O. to Sharpe.
233	2	247		71	23 Aug.	F.O. to B.S.A.C.

3: Read E-5 (1935-1939) 1960
FR5 Ngoni FR5

Appendix

113

I

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

AMMAR, H. M., *Growing up in an Egyptian village*. Kegan Paul 1954. The introduction has a survey of relevant literature in this field.

CIBAMBO, Y. M., *My Ngoni of Nyasaland*. Lutterworth Press, 1942. Ngoni history and culture by a leading Ngoni minister.

ELLIOT, GERALDINE, *The Long Grass Whispers*. Routledge, 1939. A collection of folk tales from Ngoniland.

FIRTH R., 1. *Elements of Social Organisation*. Watts & Co. 1951. A technical description of social anthropology.
2. *Human Types*. Nelson Revised edition 1956. Introduction to social anthropology.

FORTES, M., *Social and Psychological Aspects of Education in Taleland*. International African Institute Memorandum No. 17—1938. A pioneer study in the Northern Territories of Ghana.

KLUCKHOHN C., *Mirror for man: the relation of anthropology to modern life*. McGraw Hill, 1948. A particularly useful section on Personality and Culture.

LEIGHTON, D. AND KLUCKHOHN, C., *Children of the People*. Harvard University Press, 1949. Growing up among the Navaho Indians of New Mexico, U.S.A.

LEWIS, OSCAR, *Life in a Mexican village*. University of Illinois Press 1951. Useful section on relation of school and community.

LINTON R., *The cultural background of personality*. Kegan Paul, 1947. The most useful analysis of these problems.

MEAD, MARGARET, 1. *Coming of age in Samoa*. Cape, 1929. Penguins, 1943.

3: Read E-5 (1935-1939)1960
FR5 Ngoni FR5

APPENDIX

113 2. *Growing up in New Guinea.* Kegan Paul, 1939—Penguin, 1954. These were two pioneer studies in the Pacific.
3. *New Worlds for Old.* Gollancz, 1956. The New Guinea area was revisited after 25 years. See especially chapters V, XIII and XIV for Dr. Mead's assessment of her former study.

RAUM, OTTO, *Chaga Childhood*, Oxford University Press, 1940. A pioneer study of child training in Tanganyika. His introductory survey of literature has been superseded by that of H. M. Ammar.

READ, MARGARET, 1. *The Ngoni of Nyasaland.* Oxford University Press, 1956. A full scale study of Ngoni culture and social organization.
2. *Education and Social Change in Tropical Areas.* Nelson, 1955. See especially the papers on Anthropology and Education (page 68), and Cultural Contacts in Education (page 96).
3. *Education and Cultural Tradition.* Evans, 1950. Inaugural lecture on the study of child training in non-literate societies.

RICHARDS, AUDREY, 1. *Chisungu.* Faber, 1956. A study of girls' initiation rites in Northern Rhodesia.

WHITING, J. W. K., 1. *Becoming a Kwoma.* Yale University Press, 1941. A pioneer study in the Pacific.
2. *Field Manual on Child Training Studies.* Havard, 1955. A valuable guide to field workers in non-literate societies.

WILSON, MONICA, *Good Company.* Oxford University Press, 1951. A study of the Nyakusa age-village in Tanganyika.

II

DEFINITIONS

128 CULTURE, the total way of living of a people, including kinship relations, economy, religion and magic, law, government, language, myths, child training etc.

[563] ETHNIC GROUP, used here instead of tribe because the Ngoni kingdoms and villages included several tribes. (See Ngoni of Nyasaland p. 1–6).

614 565 CLAN, exogamous group related through male line with a common clan name used in address. True Ngoni clans formed the aristocracy (See Ngoni of Nyasaland p. 116).

4: Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1951 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

the allusion being to the stick which is left overnight in the hut 'to watch over the beer'. In retrospect the people from the man's village talk of having 'fetched a broom there'.[4]

There seems to be considerable variation in the way in which this ceremony of 'entering' is carried out. It is not often performed and people have different ideas of what is correct. The man's people may decide to brew beer on their own account, so that sometimes the dancers are well intoxicated before they even arrive at the woman's village. They then find it difficult to adhere rigidly to any traditional form of behaviour.

[4] *Tayotola mthanyelo.* Cf. Zulu *uku-tola*, to get, and *umshanelo*, a hand-broom.

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF WORKS CITED

Barnes, H. F.
'The birth of a Ngoni child', *Man*, xlix (1949), 118.

Barnes, J. A.
'Some aspects of political development among the Fort Jameson Ngoni', *African Studies*, vii (1948), pp. 99-109.
'The Fort Jameson Ngoni', pp. 194 - 252, in Elizabeth Colson and Max Gluckman, eds., *Seven Tribes of British Central Africa*. London: Oxford University Press 1951.
'*Measures of divorce frequency in simple Societies.*' *JRAI*, lxxix (1949), pp. 37 - 62.

Bohannan, Laura
'Dahomean marriage; a revaluation', *Africa*, xix (1949), pp. 273-287.

Colson, Elizabeth
Marriage among the Plateau Tonga. (Rhodes-Livingstone Papers). Cape Town: Oxford University Press (forthcoming).

Coxhead, J. C. C.
The native tribes of North-Eastern Rhodesia; their laws and customs. (Occasional papers, No. 5). London: Royal Anthropological Institute, 1914.

Evans-Pritchard, E. E.
'Social character of bride-wealth, with special reference to the Azande', *Man*, xxxiv (1934), 194.
Some Aspects of Marriage and Family Among the Nuer. (Rhodes-Livingstone Papers, No. 11). Livingstone: Rhodes-Livingstone Institute, 1945.

Fortes, Meyer
The Dynamics of Clanship Among the Tallensi. London: Oxford University Press, 1945.

Gluckman, Max
'Kinship and marriage among the Lozi of Northern Rhodesia and the Zulu of Natal', pp. 186-206 in A. R. Radcliffe-Brown and Daryll Forde, eds., *African Systems of Kinship and Marriage.* London: Oxford University Press, 1950.

Gluckman, Max, Mitchell, J. C. and Barnes, J. A.
'The village headman in British Central Africa', *Africa*, xix (1949), pp. 89-106.

4: Barnes E-5 (1946-1949)1951 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113 Hoernlé, A. Winifred
'Social organization', pp. 67-94 in I. Schapera, ed., *The Bantu-speaking tribes of South Africa.* Cape Town: Maskew Miller, 1946.
Kuper, Hilda
An African Aristocracy: rank among the Swazi. London: Oxford University Press, 1947.
Lancaster, D. Gordon
'Tentative chronology of the Ngoni, genealogy of their chiefs, and notes', *JRAI*, lxvii (1937), pp. 77-90.
Mitchell, J. C. and Barnes, J. A.
The Lamba village: report of a social survey. (Communications from the School of African Studies, new series No. 24). Cape Town: University of Cape Town, 1950.
Rattray, R. Sutherland
Some folk-lore stories and songs in Chinyanja, with English translations and notes. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1907.
Read, Margaret
'Tradition and prestige among the Ngoni', *Africa*, ix (1936), pp. 453-484.
'The moral code of the Ngoni and their former military state', *Africa*, xi (1938), pp. 1-24.
'Native standards of living and African cultural change', *Africa*, xi (1938), 3, Supplement. (Also Memorandum XVI).
Richards, Audrey I.
Bemba Marriage and Present Economic Conditions. (Rhodes-Livingstone Papers, No. 4). Livingstone: Rhodes-Livingstone Institute, 1940.
Scott, D. C.
A cyclopaedic dictionary of the Mang'anja language spoken in British Central Africa. Edinburgh: Foreign Mission Committee of the Church of Scotland, 1892.
Stigand, C. H.
'Notes on the natives of Nyasaland, N.E. Rhodesia, and Portuguese Zambezia, their arts, customs and modes of subsistence', *JRAI*, xxxvii (1907), pp. 119-132.
Wiese, Carl
'Expedicao portugueza a M'Pesêne (1889)', *Boletim da Sociedade de Geographia de Lisboa*, x (1891), pp. 235-273, 331-430, 465-497, and xi (1892), pp. 373-599. (All page references cited are from Volume x).
'Beitrage zür Geschichte der Zulu im Norden des Zambezi, namentlich der Angoni', *Zeitschrift für Ethnologie*, xxxii (1900), pp. 181-200.
Young, T. Cullen
Notes on the customs and folk-lore of the Tumbuka-Kamanga peoples. Livingstonia: Livingstonia Mission Press, 1931.
Young, T. Cullen and Banda, Hastings K., eds.
Our African way of life. London: United Society for Christian Literature, 1946.

5: Allan C-5 (1941) 1949 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

Other areas of the Territory, notably the reserves of the Northern and Eastern Provinces, provide similar examples for different systems and land categories. In the second Report of the Ecological Survey (North Eastern Rhodesia, paras. 316–20) Trapnell records a wide range of observations on areas where land degeneration and soil erosion had become marked, in relation to land categories, population densities and the time factor. These observations provide independent evidence of the relatively low carrying capacity of much of our land under the traditional systems, and they accord well with the estimates obtained by the methods outlined in this paper.

161 311 514 [114] [128]

REFERENCES

(1) C. Gillman, Population Problems of Tanganyika Territory, *East African Agric. Journ.* October 1945. 113

(2) C. G. Trapnell & J. N. Clothier, *Soils, Vegetation and Agricultural Systems of North Western Rhodesia.* Lusaka: Government Printer, 1937.

C. G. Trapnell, *Soils Vegetation and Agriculture of North Eastern Rhodesia.* Lusaka: Government Printer, 1943.

(3) H. H. Brodet, 'Agriculture', *Jour.-Min. Agric.* November 1943.

(4) United States Dept. of Agric. Misc. Publication No. 321.

(5) *United States Year Book of Agriculture*, 1938.

(6) *Report on Nineteen Surveys Done in Small Agricultural Areas*, Entebbe: Government Printer, 1938.

(7) N. Humphrey, *The Kikuyu Lands*, Nairobi: Government Printer, 1945.

(8) Lord Lugard, *The Dual Mandate in British Tropical Africa*, Blackwood & Sons, 1926.

(9) L. S. B. Leakey, *Kenya: Contrasts and Problems*, Methuen & Co., 1936

5: Allan C-5 (1941)1949 FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni
Lamba FQ8
Maravi FR4

of mixed farming would not have solved the problem without the tranafer of a considerable proportion of the people.

§. 2. *Recommendations of the Land Commission*

In 1941 a large part of the land held by the North Charterland Exploration Company in the Fort Jameson and Petauke Districts was acquired by Government, and in 1942 a Land Commission was appointed which included in its terms of reference the making of 'full provision for the agricultural requirements of the Natives'. This Commission recommended that some 5,600 square miles of unalienated Crown Land in the Fort Jameson and Petauke Districts, about 2,000 square miles in the Mkushi District and 4,800 square miles in the Ndola District, should be constituted Native Trust Land and made available for Native occupation.

§ 3. *The Problem of Resettlement*

The problem then resolved itself into making the best possible use of the additional land, and using it in such a way as to restore the population-land balance where this could be done. It was not, of course, possible, even if it had been desirable, to recreate the primary population-land pattern, but the grant of additional land gave an opportunity of creating a planned tertiary pattern to replace the arbitrary secondary pattern.

Such planning requires a detailed knowledge of the land and of the agricultural systems employed on it. Fortunately the basic knowledge had already been provided by the Ecological Survey of the Territory. The vegetation-soil method, evolved by Trapnell, provided a rapid and reliable means of land classification and, again on the basis of the work of the survey, a method of estimating approximate land carrying capacities for traditional African systems of usage was devised. Description of the vegetation-soil method of land classification will be found in the two reports of the Ecological Survey and notes on the factors involved in the estimation of land carrying capacities are given in the second of these reports.*

A complete description of the method of estimating land carrying capacities, as employed in the resettlement work, and examples of its application are given in the other papers in this series.

It is necessary to understand clearly what is meant by the terms 'land carrying capacity' and 'population-land balance', as they are used here. There is a very definite limit to the number of people any land area will support in perpetuity, if the population obtains its food only from within that area. This limit is fixed by certain natural characteristics of soil and

* *The Soils, Vegetation and Agricultural Systems of North Western Rhodesia*, Lusaka: Government Printer, 15s. *The Soil, Vegetation and Agricultural Systems of North Eastern Rhodesia*, Lusaka: Government Printer, 3s.

6:Rattray E,G-5 (ca. 1900) 1907 FR5 Ngoni FR5

PREFACE BY THE AUTHOR

In the study of this language, the student is fortunate in having two such scholarly works of reference as *A Practical Manual of the Nyanja Language*, by the Rev. A. Hetherwick, M.A., D.D., F.R.G.S., and *A Cyclopædic Dictionary of the Mang'anja Language*, by the Rev. D. C. Scott, M.A., D.D., F.R.S.G.S.; on the other hand, there is a striking want of any good prose work in that language. Of translations of the Bible, and other religious books, there are many, but all such works, in the translation, follow the English text almost literally, and contain so many words from foreign sources as to be of little use to the student who, having mastered the grammar and syntax of the language, seeks to enlarge his vocabulary and knowledge of idiomatic expression by reading some prose work. (The ideal translation of the Bible, or other religious work, would be one in which the English sentence is taken, the meaning got at, and this remodelled and transformed according to the native way of thought and expression.) It is to supply such a want that this little work is intended. The aim throughout has been, in the Chinyanja part, to write each sentence as a raw native would speak it. It is a commonly heard saying, that only boys trained at a Mission talk the language "grammatically." This is correct, if by "grammar" we mean a principle of set rules for the speaking of a language. For to the uncivilized native any such rules as those governing our own, and other languages of civilized countries,

8: Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1951 FR5 Ngoni FR5

is now a subject taught in the primary schools. All these are based on the recollections of old Ngoni men and women more than on contemporary documents, of which there are very few. We must therefore regard them as written legends rather than proper histories. Differences between one version and another are sometimes related to the different political affiliations of these providing the information.[6] The period from 1821 to 1898 is treated in detail and the remaining fifty years dismissed in a few lines. It seems likely therefore that in time the tribal legend will be ossified, or that at least there will be one version widely known. Yet the vernacular texts are written in the school language (Nyanja) which is not yet the ordinary village speech (Nsenga), and are learned largely parrot-fashion, sometimes even with unintelligible words included. It remains to be seen how much of what is learnt under these conditions is carried over into life outside the classroom.

With the increasing documentation of modern life we might well hope that the period of legend alone will end and Ngoni history proper will begin. Unfortunately this is not so. Although it is fairly easy to find out from contemporary documents what went on in tribal affairs from 1890 to 1898, with the imposition of British rule a curtain descended. Official reports grow shorter and shorter with the years for there was less and less to record. Towards the end of the British South Africa Company's rule the published information on Ngoni life was little more than the annual statement, covering the whole of Northern Rhodesia, that "the conduct of the natives has been satisfactory". From the beginning of Colonial Office control in 1924 reports have lengthened, but these have dealt with the history not of the Ngoni tribe but of the Eastern Province and of Northern Rhodesia. These larger regions have become the significant units of government, not individual tribes and chiefdoms. The Fort Jameson Ngoni have become more and more closely integrated with the wider society and less and less have any history of their own. When the Ngoni were making history they lacked means to record it; now that means are available they have no history to record.

Thus we see that in this transitional society internal and external relations, as well as the level of technical skill, influence both the way in which people relate themselves to their past and also the timing and content of their written history.

REFERENCES

"A Durban Man" (Deare, Major George Russel). "Eighteen months with the last of the slave raiders." *Natal Weekend Advertiser*, 6 April–11 May 1929. (Page reference to typescript in Central African Archives.)

6. Read and Winterbottom have pointed out that informants from Northern Nyasaland assert that their Paramount Chief is the heir of Zwangondaba, while those from Fort Jameson say that their Chief is the heir. Cf. Read, *Tradition and Prestige*, p. 467, and Winterbottom, *Outline Histories*, p. 17.

8: Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1951 FR5 Ngoni FR5

113

EVANS-PRITCHARD, E. E. "Social Anthropology: Past and Present"—The Marett lecture, 1950. *Man*, 1 (1950), 198.

READ, MARGARET. "Tradition and prestige among the Ngoni." *Africa*, ix (1936), pp. 453–484.

WIESE, CARL. "Beitrage zur Geschichte der Zulu im Norden des Zambesi, namentlich der Agnoni." *Zeitschrift fur Ethnologio*, xxxii (1900), pp. 181–201.

WINTERBOTTOM, J. M. "Outline histories of two Northern Rhodesian tribes." *Rhodes-Livingstone Journal*, ix (1950), pp. 14–25.

9: Read E-5 (1935) 1936 FR5 Ngoni FR5

political and military organization into an effective group. What meaning, therefore, can we give to the term 'Ngoni', and how can this group which calls itself Ngoni be analysed into its component parts?

II. WHAT DOES THE TERM 'NGONI' MEAN? The references made hitherto show that the term 'Ngoni' is used in several different connotations. It is, strictly speaking, an historical linguistic term, and referred originally to that group of clans described as 'Nguni' because they spoke a language classified to-day as the Nguni dialects.[1] Somewhere on the march north the Ngoni changed the *u* to an *o*, and arrived in their present areas saying 'We are Ngoni'. They assert emphatically that it was on the march they began to say 'We are Ngoni', and they suggest that it was important to have some general term to cover individuals from many mixed groups.

The name Ngoni having been assumed on the march north, it obviously at first only covered those clans which were of true southern origin, or as we should say to-day, of Zulu or Swazi stock. This is the meaning which Ngoni still has when used in its narrow or strict sense to-day. In collecting the clan names in a village, for example, the headman says 'Those are Ngoni, those are Makalanga, those are Nsenga', and so on. The true Ngoni clans are those most highly honoured, the real aristocrats, and a little experience teaches the field worker to recognize their bearing as they walk about among the rest. In a village containing several clans, the houses of the Ngoni clans occupy the most honourable places in the middle of the horse-shoe formation surrounding the cattle kraal. In any meeting at a chief's village the men and women of Ngoni clans sit nearest to the chief and drink beer before the rest. This ranking by clans, however, does not stop at the true Ngoni. They lead the hierarchy, but other clans also claim precedence in a rough geographical order of the tribes absorbed from south to north. The true Ngoni illustrate this by saying, 'In old days the only men who were made *indunas* were those of the Swazi, Zulu, Suto, and Tonga clans. After we settled here, *indunas* were made from the Makalanga, Nsenga, and Sukuma clans'. There is therefore

[1] See *Bantu Studies*, Sept. 1934, for classification of the South African languages. Also A. T. Bryant, *Olden Times in Zululand and Natal*, for list of Nguni clans.

10: Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1959
FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

484 167 Looked at from the point of view of the individual, we find that all adult men have at some time or other been away to work, and that the majority have been to Southern Rhodesia once or twice.

Conclusion

466 In their lives on the farms and in Fort Jameson, Ngoni mix with men from other tribes, and their position is largely subsumed under the conditions common to all African labourers on all European-controlled farms. The Administration does not support the Ngoni more [648] than the Cewa, or one chief more than another. As the content of the relationship becomes more and more related to the world-wide polity and economy, so the nature of the relationship becomes common to a wider group. Ngoni living in Fort Jameson Compound live lives that are closer to the lives led by other tribes in compounds in other towns than they are to those led in the villages 5 miles away. 464 The phenomenon of labour migration greatly affects Ngoni social [167] structure, but is not a distinctively Ngoni institution in the same way as the Ngoni village is distinctively Ngoni. When Ngoni ex-[729] soldiers complain that when they were recruited they were promised that after the war they would get good jobs, and now find they do not get them, their sentiments derive more from their status as ex-soldiers, which they share with some millions of others, than they do from their status as Ngoni.

BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR THE FORT JAMESON NGONI

113 ALLAN, W. 'African Land Usage', *Rhodes-Livingstone Journal*, iii (1945), pp. 13–20.
BARNES, H. F. 'The Birth of a Ngoni Child', *Man*, xlix (1949), 118.
BARNES, J. A. *The Material Culture of the Fort Jameson Ngoni*, Occasional Papers of the Rhodes-Livingstone Museum, No. 1, Livingstone: Rhodes-Livingstone Museum (1948).
—— 'Some Aspects of Political Development among the Fort Jameson Ngoni', *African Studies*, vii. 2–3 (June–Sept. 1948).
—— *Marriage in a Changing Society*, Cape Town: Oxford University Press (1951).
—— (with Max Gluckman and J. C. Mitchell), 'The Village Headman in British Central Africa', *Africa*, xix (1949), pp. 89–106.
BRYANT, A. T. *Olden Times in Zululand and Natal*, London: Longmans Green (1929).
CHIRAMBO, Y. M. *My Ngoni of Nyasaland*, London: United Society for Christian Literature (1942).

10: Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1959
FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113

Colonial 145. *Report of the Commission appointed to enquire into the Financial and Economic Position of Northern Rhodesia* [A. W. Pim & S. Milligan], London: H.M.S.O. (1938).

Cullen, J. C. C. *The Native Tribes of North-Eastern Rhodesia*, London: Royal Anthropological Institute (1914).

Davidson, J. W. *The Northern Rhodesia Legislative Council*, London: Faber & Faber (1948).

Ducle, L. *Three Years in Savage Africa*, London: Methuen (1898).

Elmslie, W. A. *Among the Wild Angoni*, Edinburgh: Oliphant Anderson & Ferrier (1899).

Fraser, D. *Winning a Primitive People*, London: Seeley Service (1914).

Fraser, R. H. 'Land Settlement in the Eastern Province of Northern Rhodesia', *Rhodes-Livingstone Journal*, iii (1945), pp. 45–9.

Gertze, H. 'A trip to Mpezeni's', *British Central Africa Gazette*, 1 August 1897, pp. 1 and 2.

Henderson, A. G. O. 'Notes on the Achewa and Angoni of the Dowa District of the Nyasaland Protectorate', *J.R.A.I.*, lxiii (1933), pp. 123–64.

Kapumbal, W. A. *Angoni, Unimbu ndi Miyambi*, Ncheu Nyasaland: Zambezi Mission (1941).

Kuper, H. *An African Aristocracy*, London: Oxford University Press (1947).

Lancaster, D. G. 'Tentative Chronology of the Ngoni, genealogy of their chiefs, and notes', *J.R.A.I.*, lxvii (1937), pp. 77–90.

Mosley, R. I., and Scott, S. K. 'Explorations in the Country West of Lake Nyasa', *Geographical Journal*, x (1897), pp. 146–72.

Northern Rhodesia. *Labour Department Annual Report 1946*, Lusaka: Government Printer.

Nyasaland Protectorate. *Report on the Census of 1945*, Zomba: Government Printer.

Pim, A. W. See Colonial 145 of 1938 (Pim Report).

Poole, E. H. L. 'The Date of the Crossing of the Zambesi by the Ngoni', *Journal of the African Society*, xxix (1930), pp. 290–2.

—— MS.: 'Human Geography of the Fort Jameson District', on file at Rhodes-Livingstone Institute.

—— *The Native Tribes of the Eastern Provinces of Northern Rhodesia*, Lusaka: Government Printer, 2nd edition (1938).

Posselt, F. W. T. *Upongwa the Scatterer, or Lobengula and the Amandebele*, Bulawayo: Rhodesian Printing & Publishing Co. (1945).

Ramuza, A. S. B. *Chinsenga Handbook*, London: Sheldon Press (1928).

Rattray, R. S. *Some Folk-Lore Stories and Songs in Chinyanja*, London: S.P.C.K. (1907).

Read, M. 'Tradition and Prestige among the Ngoni', *Africa*, ix (1936), pp. 453–84.

—— 'The Moral Code of the Ngoni and their former Military State', *Africa*, xi (1938), pp. 1–24.

Stigand, C. H. 'Notes on the Natives of Nyasaland, North-East Rhodesia, and Portuguese Zambesia,' *J.R.A.I.* xxxvii (1907), pp. 119–32.

Trapnell, C. G. *The Soils, Vegetation and Agriculture of North-Eastern Rhodesia: Report of the Ecological Survey*, Lusaka: Government Printer (1943).

Werner, A. *The Natives of British Central Africa*, London: Constable (1906).

10: Barnes E-5 (1946-1949) 1959
FR5 Ngoni FR5
Mpezeni

113
Wuxx, C. 'Beiträge zur Geschichte der Zulu im Norden des Zambesi, namentlich der Angoni', *Zeitschrift für Ethnologie*, xxxii (1900), pp. 181–201.
Whitehouse, J. M. 'A Note on the Angoni Paramountcy', *Man*, xxxvii (1937), No. 158.
Young, T. C. *Notes on the Customs and Folk-Lore of the Tumbuka-Kamanga Peoples*, Livingstonia: Mission Press (1931).
—— *Notes on the History of the Tumbuka-Kamanga Peoples in the Northern Provinces of Nyasaland*, London: Religious Tract Society (1932).

II:Lancaster G-5 (ca. 1935) 1937 FR5 Ngoni FR5

173
175

Circa

1889. Mpezeni visited by Sir Alfred Sharp.

1890. Death of Mtwalu.

1891. Death of Mombera. Chikusi, son of Mputa, deposed. Mperembe acting chief of Mombera's Ngoni.

1893. Birth of Chilusa Mpezeni Jere, son of Tsingu Jere by his wife, Nkuchwa. Matebele War.

1894. Death of Lobengula Kumalo.

1895. Ngungunyana, King of the Aba-Gaza, deposed by the Portuguese.

1896. Matabele Rebellion. Defeat of Mwase at Kasungu by Alston and Swann.

1897. Ngoni Revolt. British South Africa Company at Chinunda (Fort Jameson Dist.)

1898. Mpezeni surrenders; exiled to Fort Manning. Tsingu Jere captured and shot. Nkuchwa, his wife, shot by Lt. Poole's troop in the Vubwi Valley. Revolt ended. Fort Jameson established.

1900. Mpezeni I. released and returned to his village. Death of Mpezeni I. Death of Sowera Nqumayo, mother of Ntutu Mpezeni Jere (Mpezeni I) and widow of Chief Zongendaba.

1901. Succession of Chilusa Mpezeni II (Jere).

1903. Chief Madzimawe claims the name of Zongendaba, but is refused by the Government.

1904. Death of Lupoko, wife of Mpezeni, at Lupoko village.

1906. Death of Ngungunyana.

1925. Chilusa Mpezeni II present at the indaba given in honour of H.R.H. The Prince of Wales at Broken Hill, N. Rhodesia.

1934. The Paramount, Chilusa Mpezeni II, presented with his "Staff of Office" by H.R.H. Prince George at Livingstone, N. Rhodesia.

1935. Great meeting of old Ngoni chiefs with Paramount Chief, Mpezeni II, to discuss the chief's ancestors and the crossing of the Zambesi river in 1835. This being the Centenary. The Ngoni were well acquainted with native dug-outs (boats) before they left their tribal area, which is now known as Northern Zululand. [501]

Authorities consulted:—Bryant; Elliott; Seymour; Thomas; Marshall Hole; Theal.

113